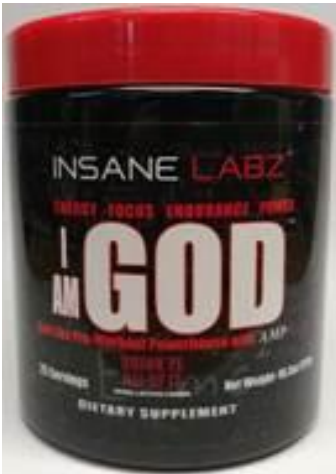


Images

5150



Insane Labz - I AM GOD



Insane Labz - Psychotic

