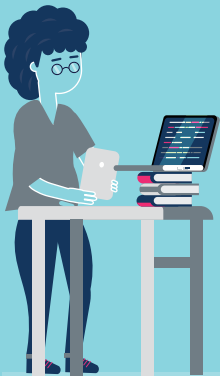## SHARE OF DEVELOPERS AMONG TOP 10 COUNTRIES, 2017
% of survey respondents

Germany
8.1%

UK
8.6%

Russia
1.7%

Poland
2.5%

United States
22.4%

Canada
4.4%

Spain
1.7%

France
3.4%

India
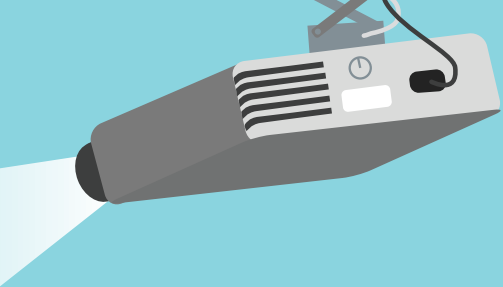10.1%

Australia
1.8%
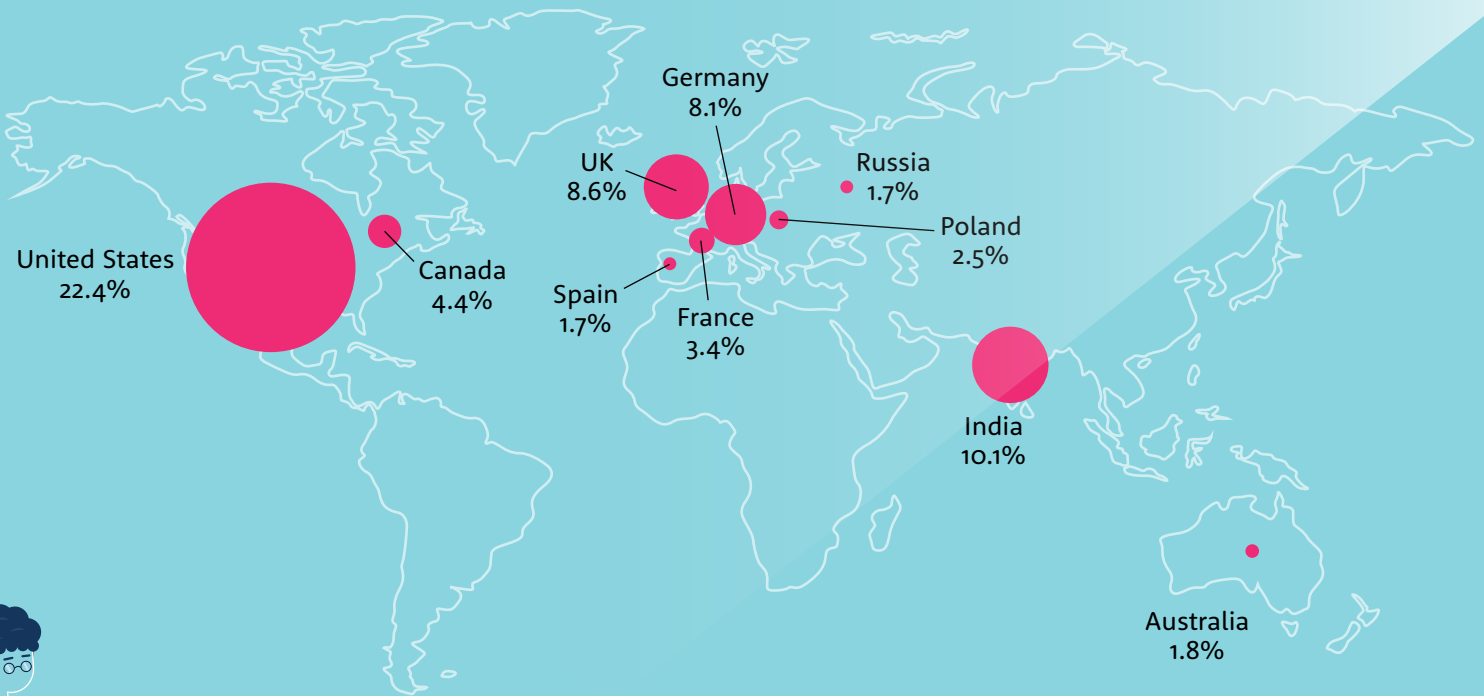
SHARE OF DEVELOPERS AMONG COUNTRIES/REGIONS OVER TIME, 2014–2017
Index of % of survey respondents, 2014 = 100

Index, 2014 = 100

120

100

80

60

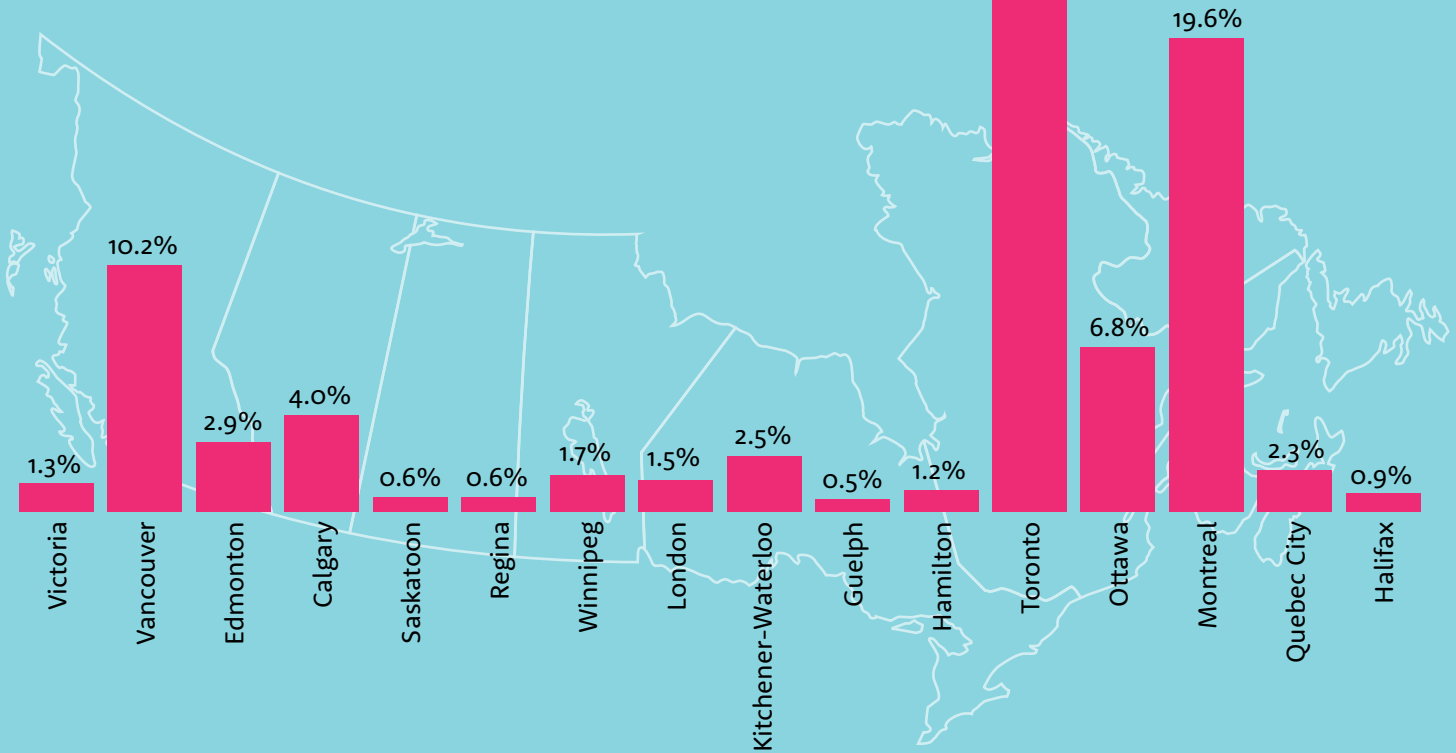Canada
US
EU
Rest of World

2014   2015   2016   2017
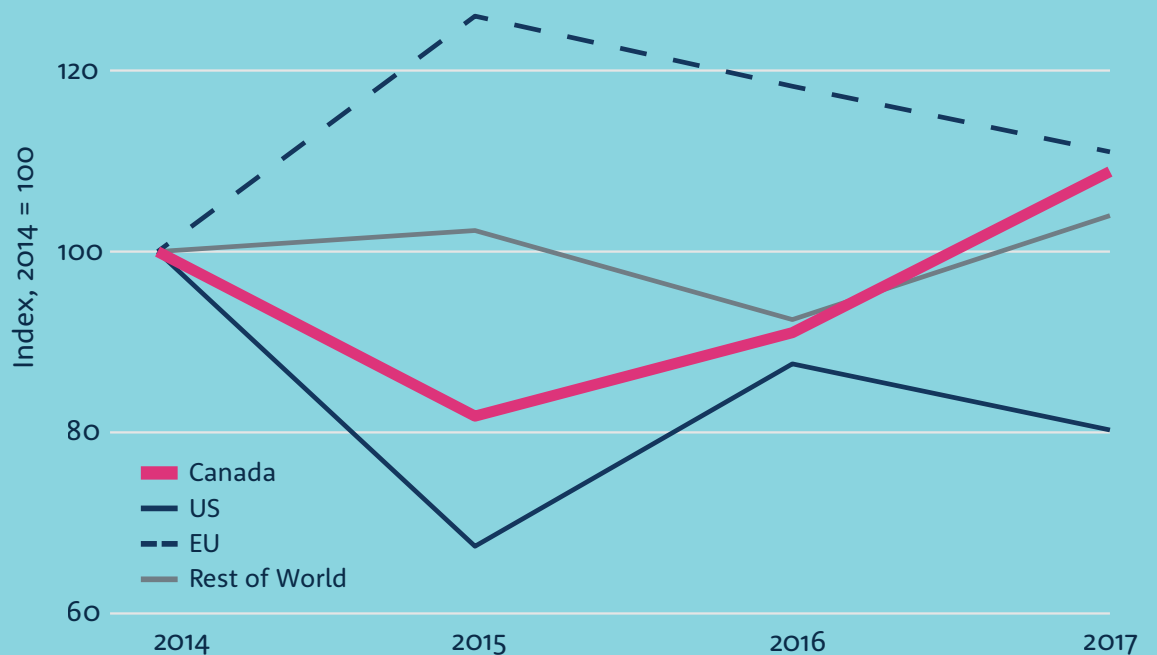
Sources: 2014–2017 Annual Developer Surveys; BII+E analysis

SHARE OF CANADIAN DEVELOPERS BY CITY, 2017
% of web traffic to Stack Overflow

City	%
Victoria	1.3%
Vancouver	10.2%
Edmonton	2.9%
Calgary	4.0%
Saskatoon	0.6%
Regina	0.6%
Winnipeg	1.7%
London	1.5%
Kitchener-Waterloo	2.5%
Guelph	0.5%
Hamilton	1.2%
Toronto	32.2%
Ottawa	6.8%
Montreal	19.6%
Quebec City	2.3%
Halifax	0.9%

DEVELOPERS AMONG TOP 20 CITIES, 2017
Web traffic to Stack Overflow relative to Toronto traffic

#	City	Relative traffic
1.	San Francisco	3.32x
2.	Bengaluru	2.20x
3.	New York	2.17x
4.	London	2.10x
5.	Delhi	1.51x
6.	Paris	1.31x
7.	Los Angeles	1.27x
8.	Washington	1.27x
9.	Mumbai	1.25x
10.	Hyderabad	1.22x
11.	Chennai	1.12x
12.	Seattle	1.04x
13.	Toronto	1.00x
14.	Tokyo	0.91x
15.	Seoul	0.90x
16.	Chicago	0.87x
17.	Pune	0.84
18.	Boston	0.81x
19.	Hong Kong	0.80x
20.	Moscow	0.76x
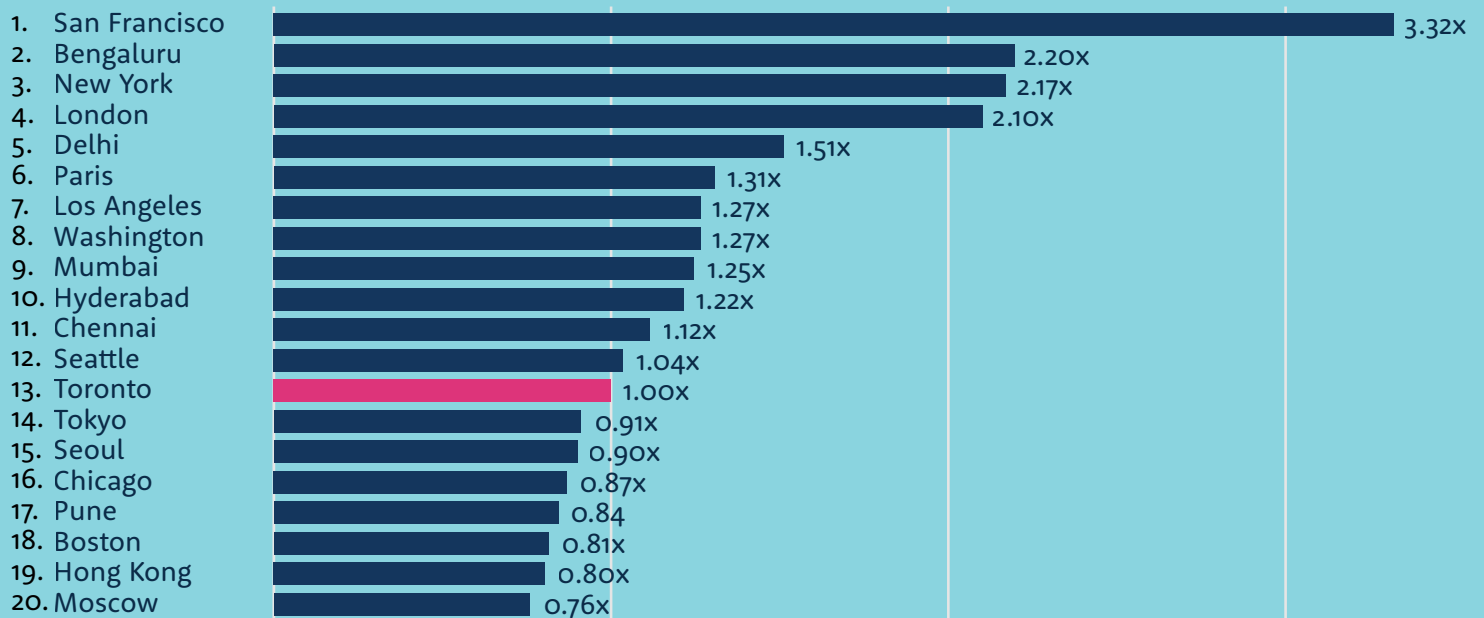
85%
employed in full-time roles

C$70,000
median salary

Over
72%
identify as
web developers

More than
two thirds
of web developers classified
themselves as full-stack developers

90%
reported using more than one
programming language, while half
reported using four or more

JavaScript
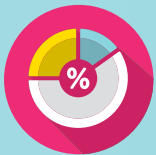is the most commonly
used language

95%
have at least some
college or university
education

60%
reported being at least partially
self-taught and over one quarter
had taken an online course

Primarily work in the software and internet or web
services industries, but many work in other sectors
such as finance, media and healthcare

9%
identified as
female

83%
identified as white or of
European descent

* Based primarily on Stack Overflow's 2017 Annual Developer Survey