

The Top-Graded States

BUDGET FORECASTING

STATE	GRADE
Connecticut	A
Florida	A
Hawaii	A
Maryland	A
New York	A
Rhode Island	A
South Carolina	A
Virginia	A
Washington	A

BUDGET MANEUVERS

STATE	GRADE
California	A
Delaware	A
Georgia	A
Hawaii	A
Idaho	A
Indiana	A
lowa	A
Minnesota	A
Mississippi	A
Missouri	A
Montana	A
Nebraska	A
New Hampshire	A
North Dakota	A
Oregon	A
South Carolina	A
South Dakota	A
Tennessee	A
Texas	A
Utah	A
Vermont	A

LEGACY COSTS

STATE	GRADE
Idaho	A
lowa	A
Nebraska	A
Oklahoma	A
Oregon	A
South Dakota	A
Utah	A
Wisconsin	A

RESERVE FUNDS

STATE	GRADE
Alaska	A
Arizona	A
California	A
Hawaii	A
Idaho	A
Indiana	A
Massachusetts	A
Michigan	A
Minnesota	A
North Dakota	A
Tennessee	A
Texas	A
Utah	A
Virginia	A
Washington	A

TRANSPARENCY

STATE	GRADE
Alaska	A
California	A



The Lowest-Graded States

BUDGET FORECASTING

STATE	GRADE
Alabama	0
Illinois	0
Kansas	0
North Dakota	0

BUDGET MANEUVERS

STATE	GRADE
Illinois	D
Kansas	D
New Jersey	D
New York	D
Pennsylvania	D
Virginia	D

LEGACY COSTS

STATE	GRADE
Hawaii	O
Illinois	0
Kansas	0
Massachusetts	0
New Jersey	0
Pennsylvania	0
Texas	0
Virginia	0
Wyoming	0

RESERVE FUNDS

STATE	GRADE
Kansas	D
Montana	D
New Mexico	D

TRANSPARENCY

STATE	GRADE
Alabama	D
Arkansas	D
New Mexico	D

Excerpt from TRUTH AND INTEGRITY IN STATE BUDGETING: WHAT IS THE REALITY?

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