

### Why We Are Seeking Board Representation



- Whitestone owns a strong portfolio of shopping center assets in attractive markets, which should provide a foundation for long-term growth and value creation
- However, Whitestone has not performed well for its owners:
  - The Company has pursued an equity recycling strategy that is value-destructive and dilutive
  - The Company is over-levered, which limits financial flexibility and impairs growth
  - Consequently, Whitestone remains sub-scale, which limits institutional investor interest and increases the Company's G&A burden
  - As a result, shareholders have suffered: Whitestone's total shareholder returns have been poor and the Company has traded at a persistent discount to its peers
- We believe the root cause of Whitestone's persistent underperformance and undervaluation is a Board of Trustees that lacks expertise, alignment and a fiduciary mindset
- This year's Annual Meeting represents a critical opportunity for shareholders to vote for needed change
- Our candidates, Catherine Clark and Bruce Schanzer, bring highly relevant real estate, REIT capital markets and shopping center expertise, and would work constructively with the incumbent trustees to create long-term value for all shareholders

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### **Executive Summary**



#### Whitestone has underperformed its potential and the Board's expectations

- Prior to takeover speculation in October 2023, Whitestone had underperformed its peers and was trading well below its 2010 IPO price
- Even with takeover speculation priced in, Whitestone continues to trade at a significant discount to its shopping center peers
- Whitestone's persistent underperformance and undervaluation has known causes:
  - The Company is sub-scale
  - Growth has lagged peers
  - Operations have been inefficient and Whitestone's expense burden is high
  - Whitestone has misallocated capital, destroyed value and diluted shareholders by recycling equity
  - The Company has failed to achieve even its unambitious targets
  - Despite long-term underperformance, the management team is stagnant

#### The Board lacks expertise, alignment and a fiduciary mindset

- None of Whitestone's non-management trustees have the critical real estate, REIT capital markets and shopping center expertise needed to effectively oversee management
- The Board has failed to be transparent with shareholders: nearly all of Whitestone's nonmanagement trustees had prior business relationships with the Company as advisor or lender, yet the Board failed to disclose those relationships
- The Board's track record of poor corporate governance is deeply problematic and includes the adoption of a non-shareholder approved poison pill with an unusually low threshold and a decision to reject the resignation of a majority-opposed trustee
- The Board reportedly rebuffed an interested bidder seemingly without analysis; this is consistent with a broader pattern we have observed of insularity and resistance to external input in the boardroom

#### Change is needed at Whitestone, and our nominees can help

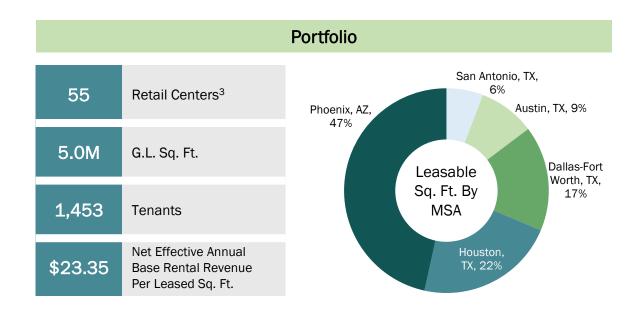
- Erez's two highly qualified nominees have decades of experience in the shopping center REIT industry and real estate capital markets
- We approached Whitestone in November 2023 and requested a meeting with the Board to share our analysis and perspectives
- However, the Board has refused to meet with us to hear our input; our engagement with the trustees has been limited to perfunctory, performative interviews
- We believe change is needed at Whitestone to improve capital allocation, repair the balance sheet, improve communication and enhance corporate governance and transparency
- Our nominees intend to work constructively with the incumbent trustees to drive the necessary change
- We urge shareholders to support our two candidates at the 2024 Annual Meeting

### **About Whitestone REIT (NYSE: WSR)**

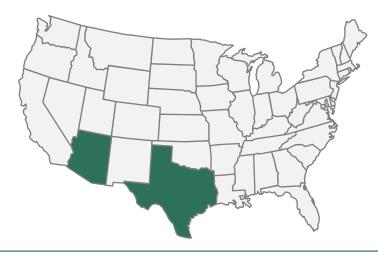


Whitestone is an undervalued small cap (\$557M<sup>1</sup>) shopping center REIT with properties in Arizona and Texas

- Whitestone REIT is an internally managed, community shopping center real estate investment trust that acquires, owns, operates and develops open-air, neighborhood retail centers in Arizona and Texas
- Whitestone owns a terrific portfolio of shopping center assets in attractive and growing markets:
  - **Diversified Tenant Base** No single tenant exceeds 2.1% of revenues
  - Located in High Growth High Income Markets Pro business policies and immigration continue to drive population and household income growth in Texas and Arizona generating the demand for Whitestone's properties
  - Quality Tenants Shopping centers have well-performing anchor and service-oriented tenants
- > Yet, despite the quality of its assets, Whitestone has significantly underperformed its peers, is trading below its 2010 IPO price<sup>2</sup> and its stock trades at a massive discount to its net asset value ("NAV")







Source(s): Company filings; Company website. Note: Portfolio data as of December 31, 2023 based on wholly owned properties, unless otherwise noted.

Market cap is as of April 18, 2024.

The IPO was priced at \$12.00 per share on August 25, 2010, compared to a closing price on April 18, 2024 of \$10.94.

Includes five parcels of land held for future development.

### **About Erez Asset Management ("Erez")**



#### **OVERVIEW**

- Established in 2022 by Bruce Schanzer, Erez Asset Management is a New York-based investment management firm focused on deep value investment opportunities in small-cap REITs
- **Top Shareholder in WSR:** Erez owns 644,900 shares, representing ~1.3% of outstanding Whitestone shares
- Led by an experienced team with 50+ years of collective experience
- Prior to Erez, Bruce Schanzer was the President, CEO and a director of Cedar Realty Trust (formerly NYSE: CDR), a shopping center REIT that owned and operated income producing retail properties with a focus on grocery-anchored shopping centers

#### STRATEGY & FOCUS

- Seeks to work collaboratively with management and boards of trustees to improve company performance
- Catalyzes returns to shareholders through the application of a multipronged approach to create value
- Creates value for its investors through rigorous analytics





**Opportunity** Identification



Value Creation



**Strategic Positioning** 



Collaborative Insights

### **Shareholders Should Support Erez's Nominees**





### Change Is Needed

- Whitestone has consistently underperformed its peers in the shopping center REIT space
- WSR is over-levered, subscale in size and currently undervalued when compared to peers
- WSR lacks a clear strategy for addressing this challenge, has allocated capital poorly, and shown no appreciation for REIT capital markets
- The Company has repeatedly issued equity at a discount to NAV, and in the same year returned this capital through dividends to investors. This recycling is value-destructive, dilutive and illogical
- The Board lacks expertise and alignment: a majority of the "independent" trustees had prior (undisclosed) business relationships with Whitestone



### **Erez's Nominees Can Help**

- Bruce Schanzer and Cathy Clark have significant expertise in the shopping center REIT industry and in real estate capital markets
- Adding our candidates to the Board will bring a sense of transparency, urgency and expertise that the Board appears to lack
- The Erez nominees will seek to prioritize balance sheet repair while minimizing dilution (and eliminating equity recycling) as well as enhance governance and transparency
- Mr. Schanzer and Ms. Clark are dedicated to collaborating closely with Whitestone's current trustees

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	Whitestone's Underperformance Has Readily Apparent Causes  Whitestone's Board Lacks Expertise, Alignment and a Fiduciary Mindset  Whitestone Can Correct Its Course, and Our Nominees Can Help  Conclusion

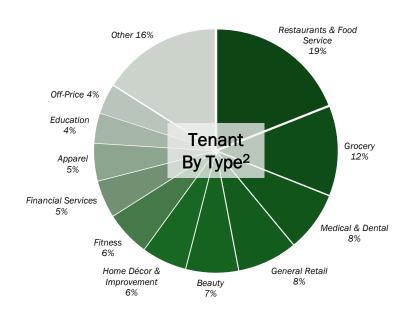
### Whitestone Has An Attractive Portfolio of Shopping Center Assets



#### **Highlights**

- Diverse asset and tenant base with minimal exposure to any single industry
- Service-oriented tenants in industries such as quick-service food, self care, services, education and entertainment
- Low tenant concentration risk as top 15 tenants are <15% of annualized based rent and no single tenant exceeds  $2.1\%^{1}$
- Shopping center assets capitalize on accelerating demand for local, service-oriented businesses in high disposable income neighborhoods
- Majority of spaces are under 10,000 sq. ft., which is in high demand due to trend of tenants moving away from malls and larger spaces

#### **Diverse Tenant Base**



















As of December 31, 2023 based on wholly owned properties.

Based on leased square foot as of December 31, 2023 for wholly owned properties.

### Whitestone's Assets Are in Attractive and Growing Markets



Properties are in markets with favorable fundamentals and supply / demand trends

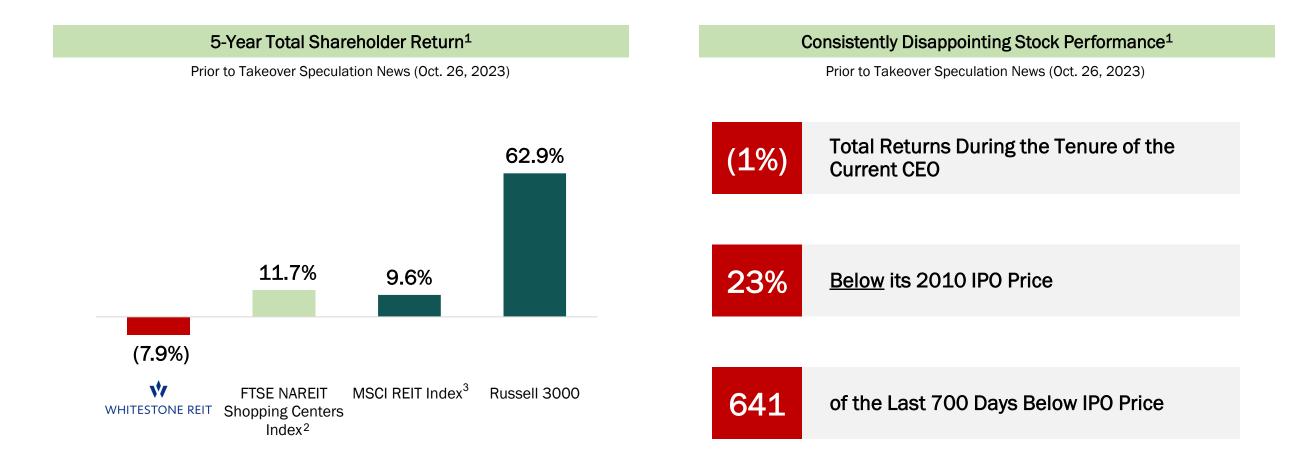
Market	% of Sq. Ft. <sup>1</sup>	# of WSR Centers <sup>1</sup>	Favorable Market Trends <sup>2</sup>
Phoenix	47%	26	One of just three major markets to boast record-low vacancy in retail properties exiting 2023
Houston	22%	12	Vacancy declines for the third time in four years to 5.2%, near record-lows
Dallas-Fort Worth	17%	9	Has led U.S. MSA's in net job growth since the onset of the COVID pandemic with the population rising more than 600,000 residents over the past five years
Austin	9%	5	Ranks in the top 10 nationally for rent growth, solidifying its status as the highest-cost major market to lease space outside of California, Florida and the Northeast
San Antonio	6%	3	For a fourth straight year, rent growth exceeds 3%

Source(s): Company filings.

<sup>1.</sup> Portfolio data as of December 31, 2023 based on wholly owned properties. Centers includes five parcels of land held for future development.

### Whitestone Has Not Delivered Value for Shareholders





Whitestone's claims of total shareholder return outperformance is driven by takeover speculation and is therefore misleading

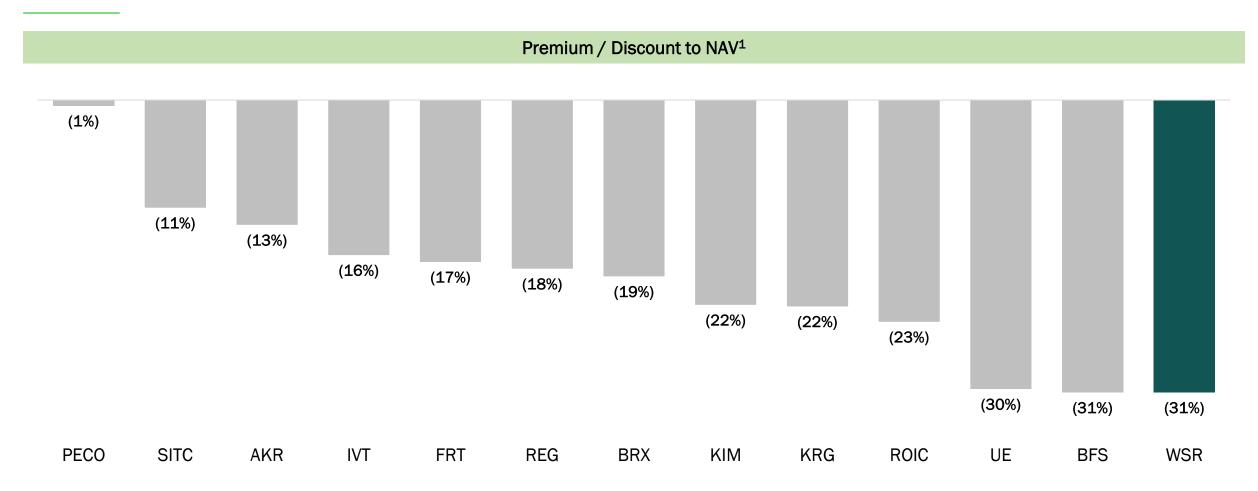
Source(s): S&P Capital IQ Pro. Based on the five-year total return as of October 25, 2023, the last trading day prior to the article "Fortress Approached Whitestone REIT About a Takeover" published in Bloomberg regarding a

FTSE NAREIT Shopping Centers Index is a market capitalization weighted index that tracks the performance of REITs primarily focused on owning and operating shopping centers in the U.S.

The MSCI US REIT Index is a market capitalization weighted index that measures the performance of publicly traded REITs in the U.S.

# **Even with Takeover Speculation Built-In, Whitestone Trades at One of the Steepest Discounts to Consensus NAV**





We believe this massive discount is evidence that investors are discouraged by current performance and expect continued destruction of value

### Whitestone Has Consistently Traded at a Discount to NAV



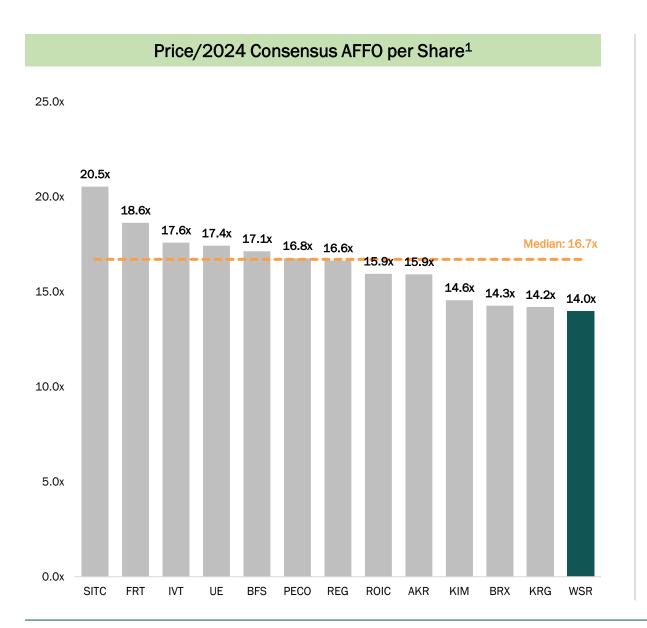
-Whitestone Premium / (Discount) to Consenus NAVPS

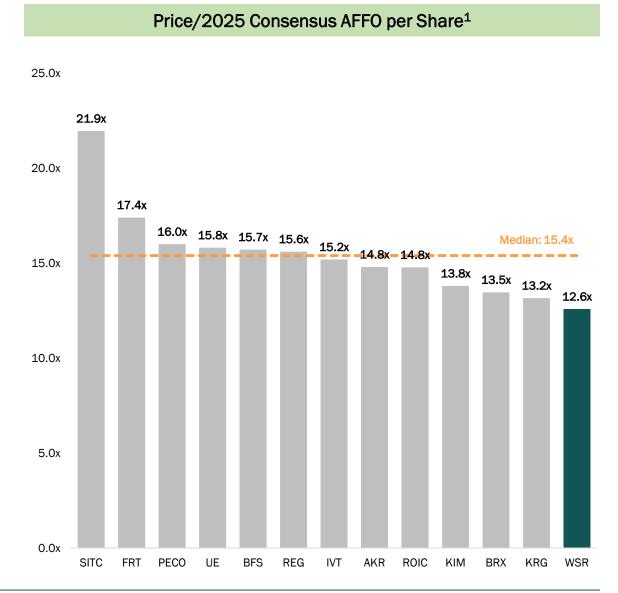


Whitestone has traded at a (17%) average discount to consensus NAV over its history versus a (6%) average discount for its shopping center REIT peers over the same period<sup>1</sup>

# Whitestone Trades at One of the Lowest Multiples of Adjusted Funds from Operations Among Peers



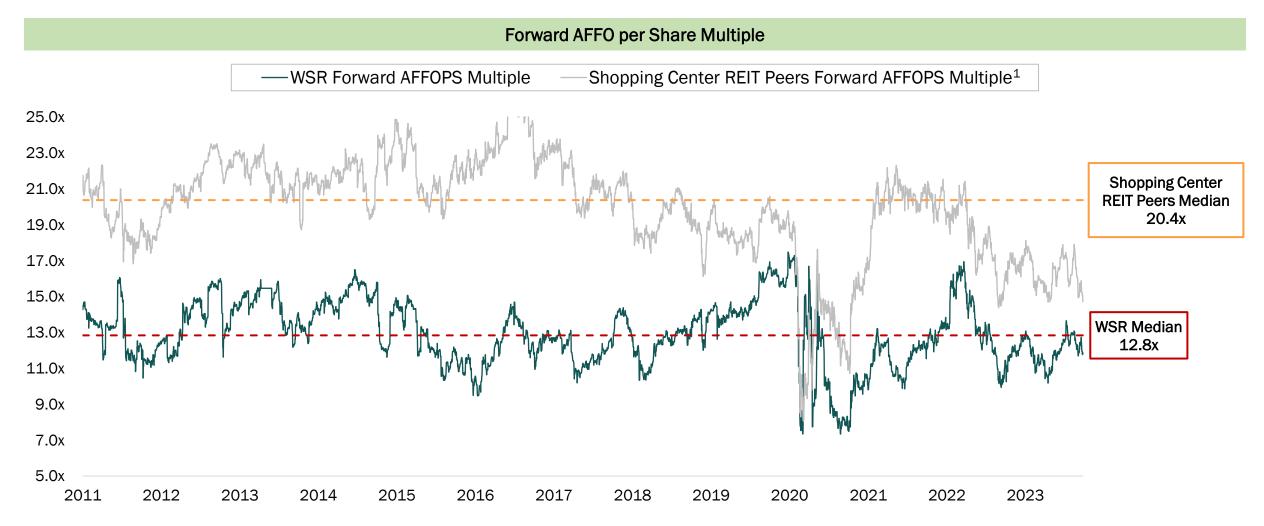




Source(s): FactSet. Data as of April 18, 2024.

# ...And Has Done So Consistently





Whitestone has traded at an average (37%) discount to the median forward AFFO per share multiple of its shopping center REIT peers throughout its history

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### Whitestone's Underperformance Has Known Causes



#### Whitestone Is Sub-Scale

Whitestone's portfolio and revenue are considerably smaller than other publicly-traded shopping center REITs

#### **Growth Has Been Disappointing**

Whitestone's growth has lagged peers despite its presence in some of the most attractive markets

#### **Operations Have Been Inefficient**

Because of its lack of scale, Whitestone's general & administrative expense burden is very high relative to peers

#### **Capital Allocation Has Been Poor**

Whitestone has consistently diluted its shareholders by selling equity below NAV, sometimes just to return the capital as dividends

#### The Company Has Failed to Achieve Its Targets

Whitestone has failed to meet its guidance or fulfill its commitments and has lost credibility with investors

#### The Management Team Is Stagnant

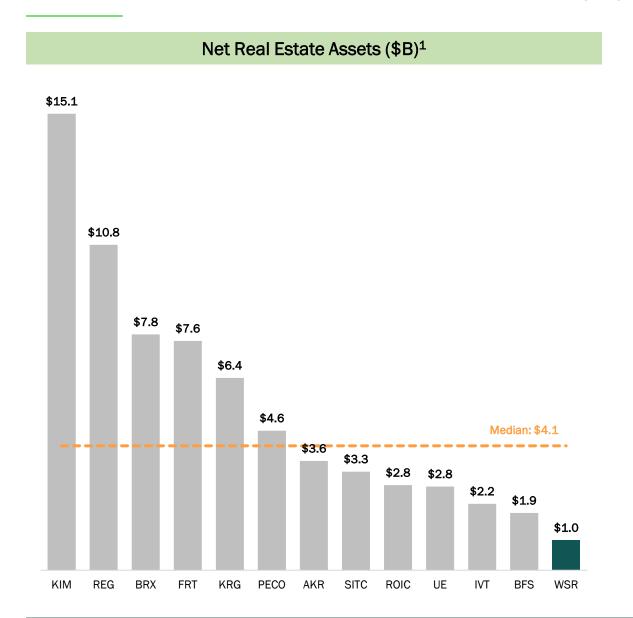
Despite firing the prior CEO for cause, his former executive team remains in place, including his ex-wife who is now COO

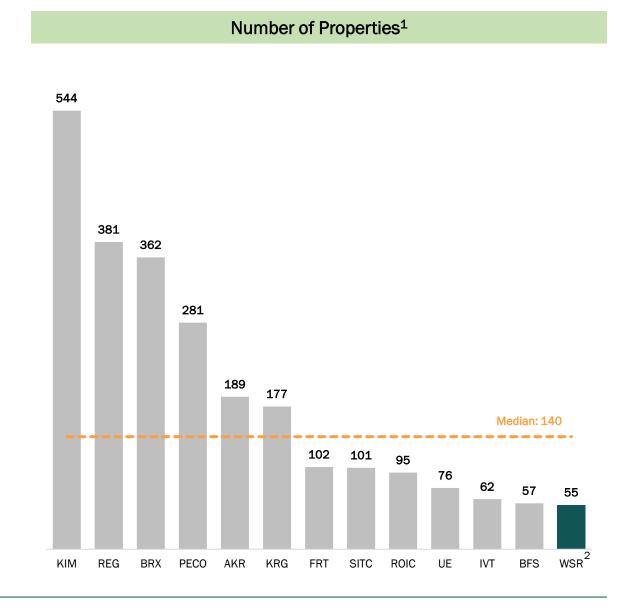


# Whitestone Is Sub-Scale



Whitestone has the least assets and fewest number of properties among its peers





2. Reflects wholly owned properties as of December 31, 2023.

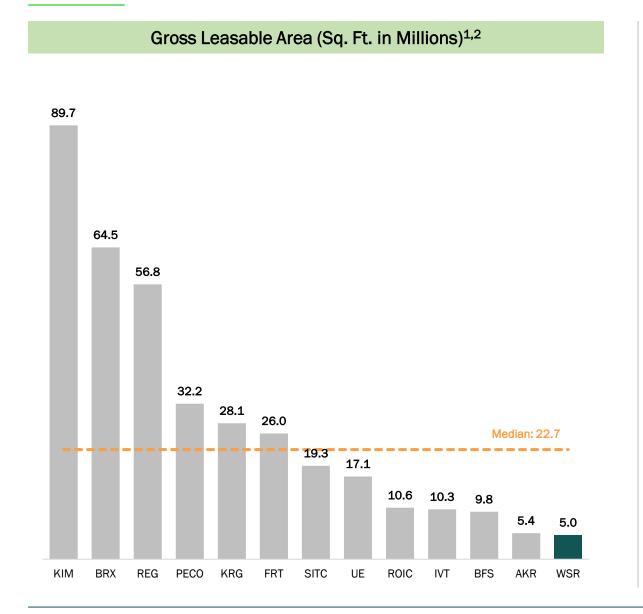
Peers represent companies WSR identified as comparable in its letter to shareholders distributed April 5, 2024. Figures as of December 31, 2023.

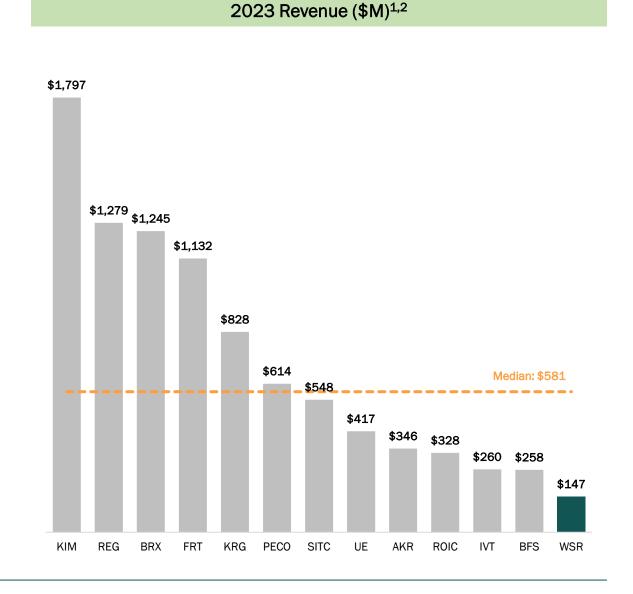


# Whitestone Is Sub-Scale



Whitestone also has the least leasable square footage and lowest revenue





Source(s): Bloomberg and FactSet.

As of and for the year ended December 31, 2023.

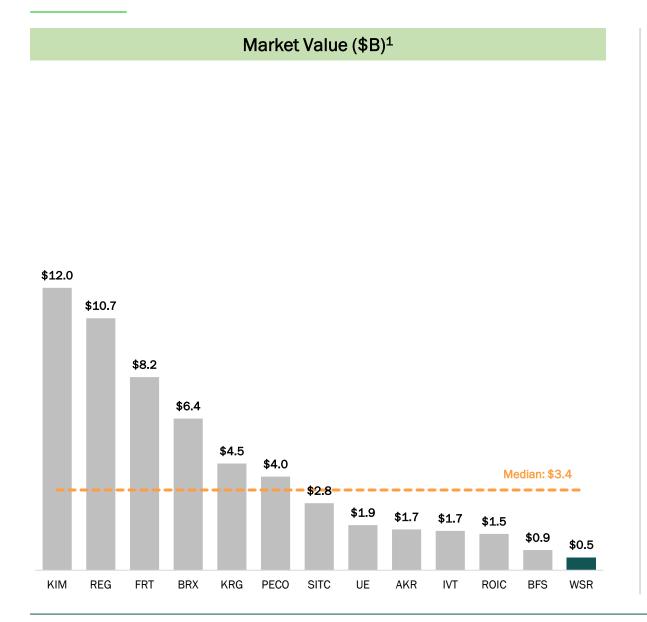
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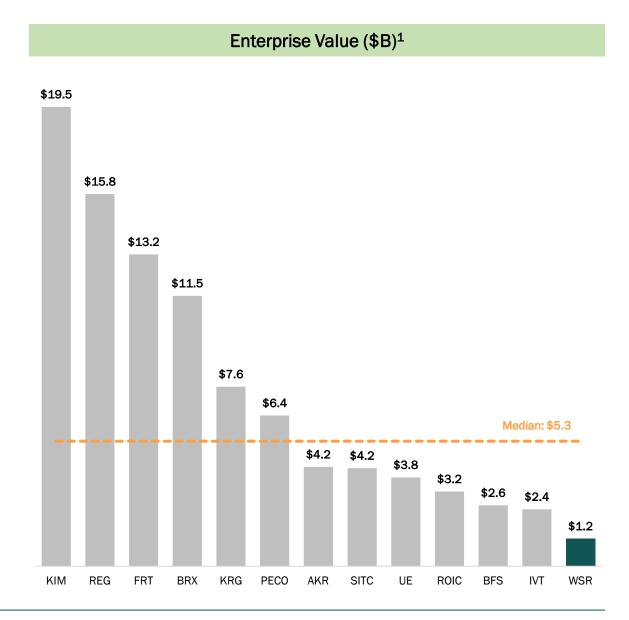


# Whitestone Is Sub-Scale



Whitestone is the smallest company in its peer group





Source(s): FactSet. Data as of April 18, 2024.

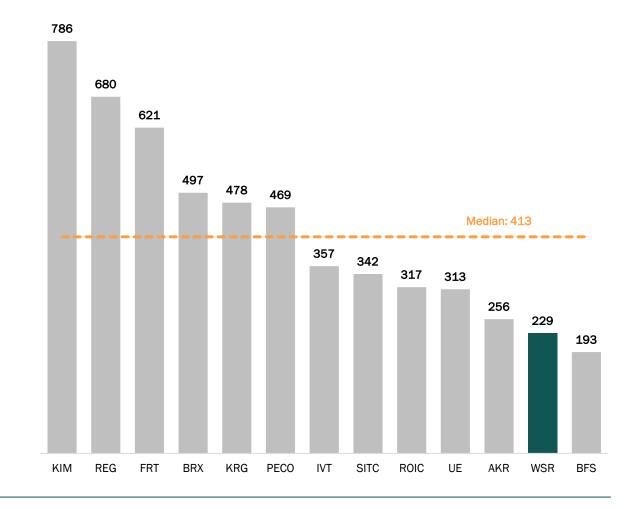


### This Has Led to Underinvestment by Institutional Shareholders



# Institutional Ownership as a Percentage of Float<sup>1,2</sup> 102% 100% 97% 96% 96% 94% 90% 82% 46%

#### Number of Institutional Shareholders<sup>1</sup>



Source(s): FactSet. Data as of April 18, 2024.

BRX

REG

UE

ROIC

AKR

FRT

KRG

SITC

PECO

IVT

WSR

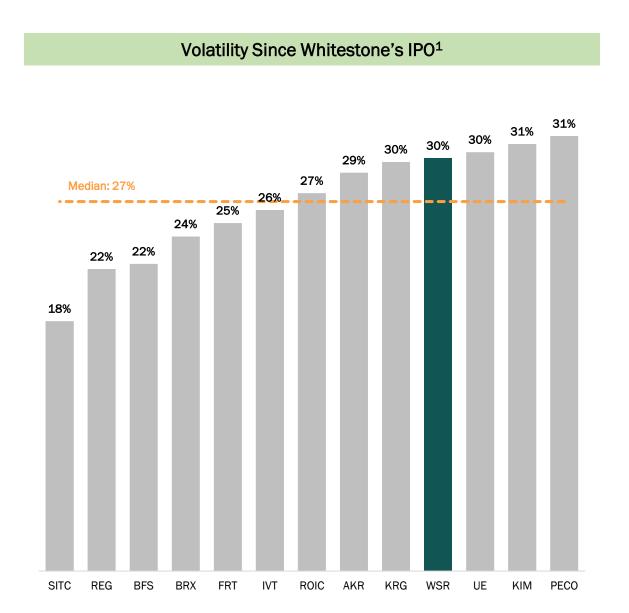
Peers represent companies WSR identified as comparable in its letter to shareholders distributed on April 5, 2024.

Note: There are various reasons why institutional ownership may exceed 100%. Such reasons can include double-counting by the data provider (e.g., including both an institution's position and that of the custodial bank or broker through which the institutions holds its shares), borrowing/lending of shares, short-selling and the timing of various ownership filings.

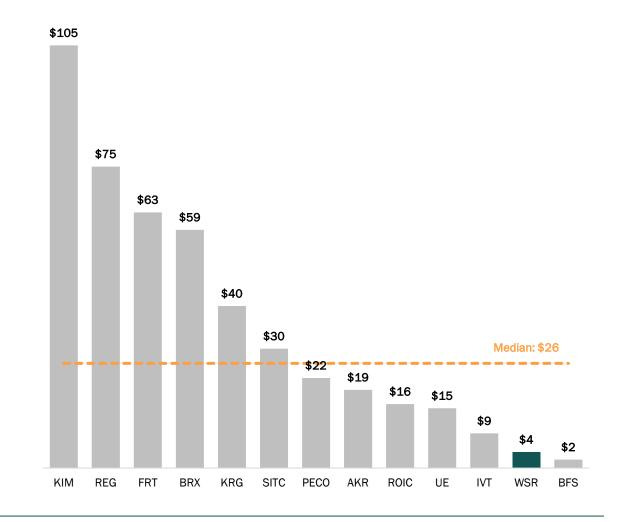


# ...And Stock Volatility and Thin Trading Liquidity





#### 90-Day Average Daily Trading Value (\$M)<sup>1</sup>



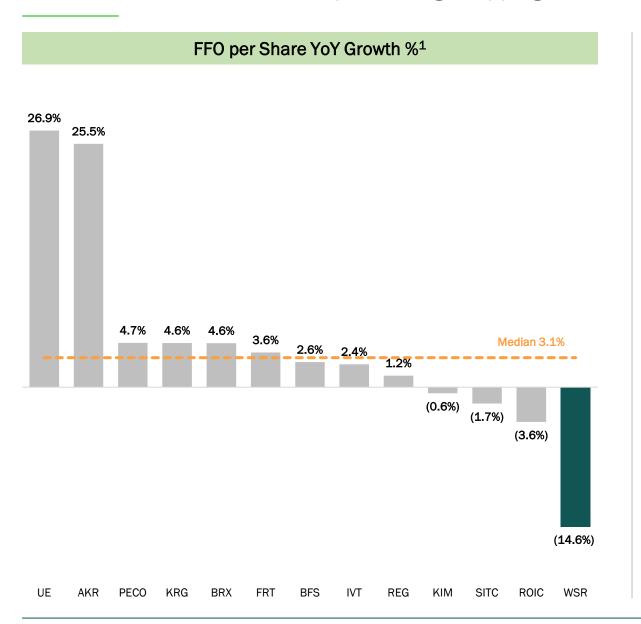
Source(s): Bloomberg. Data as of April 18, 2024.

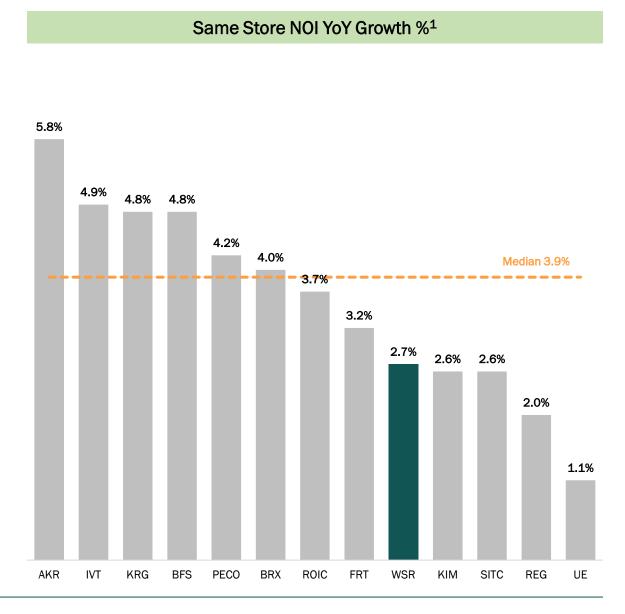


# Whitestone's Growth Has Trailed Peers



Whitestone is one of the worst performing shopping center REITs





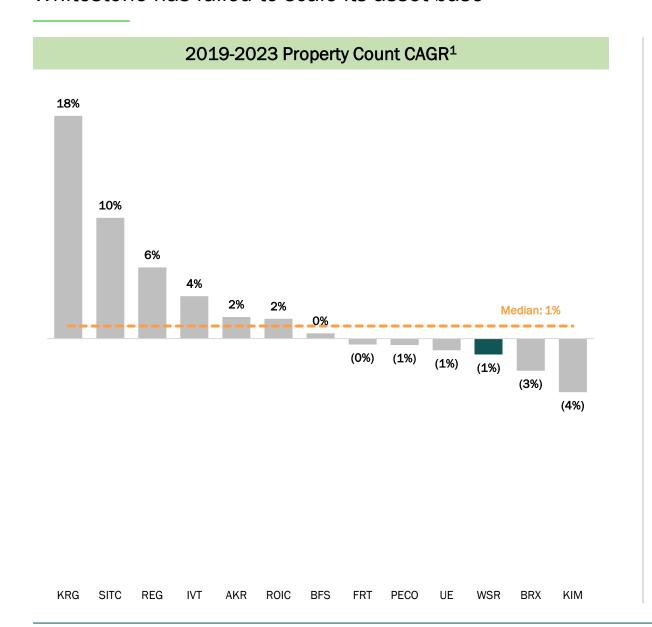
Source(s): Company filings; S&P Capital IQ Pro.

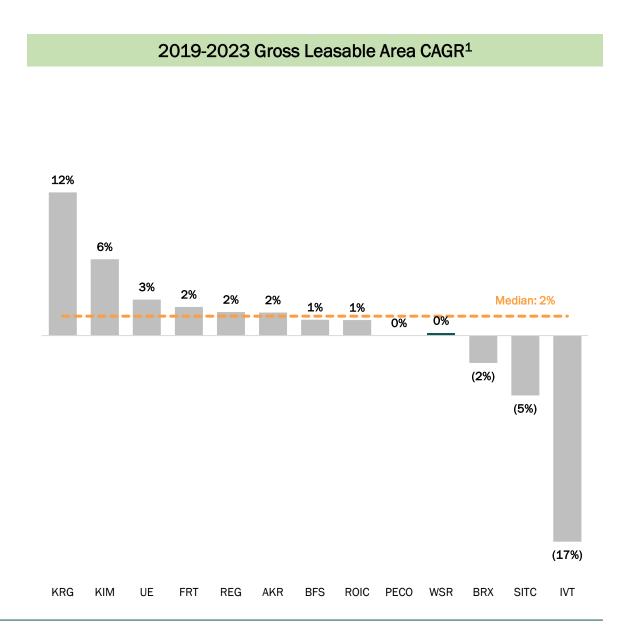


# Whitestone's Growth Has Trailed Peers



#### Whitestone has failed to scale its asset base





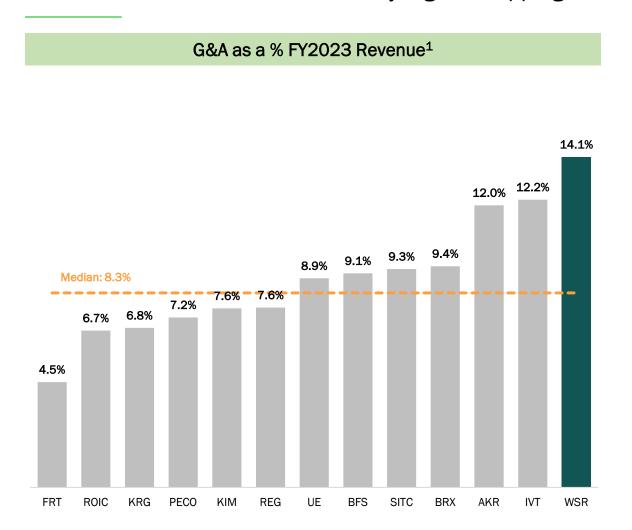
Source(s): FactSet, Bloomberg and Company filings.

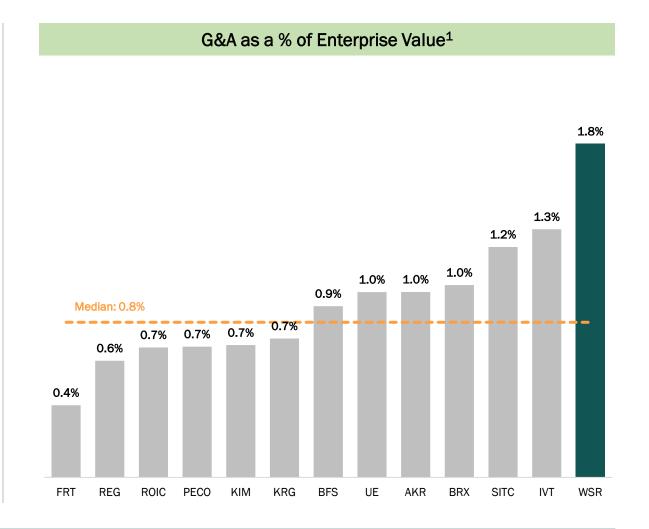


# Whitestone's Operations Are Inefficient



Whitestone's G&A ratios dramatically lag its shopping center REIT peers





Despite its recent (overdue) efforts to reduce G&A, Whitestone continues to destroy value because of its lack of operating leverage. We estimate excess G&A reduces Whitestone's market value by approximately \$115 million.



# Whitestone's Board has Grossly Misallocated Shareholder Capital



This has driven Whitestone's chronic underperformance versus peers and in turn, earned its Discounted Valuation

#### The current Board of Trustees has:

Repeatedly issued stock below NAV

B

Over-levered the Company, impairing its ability to grow and gain scale

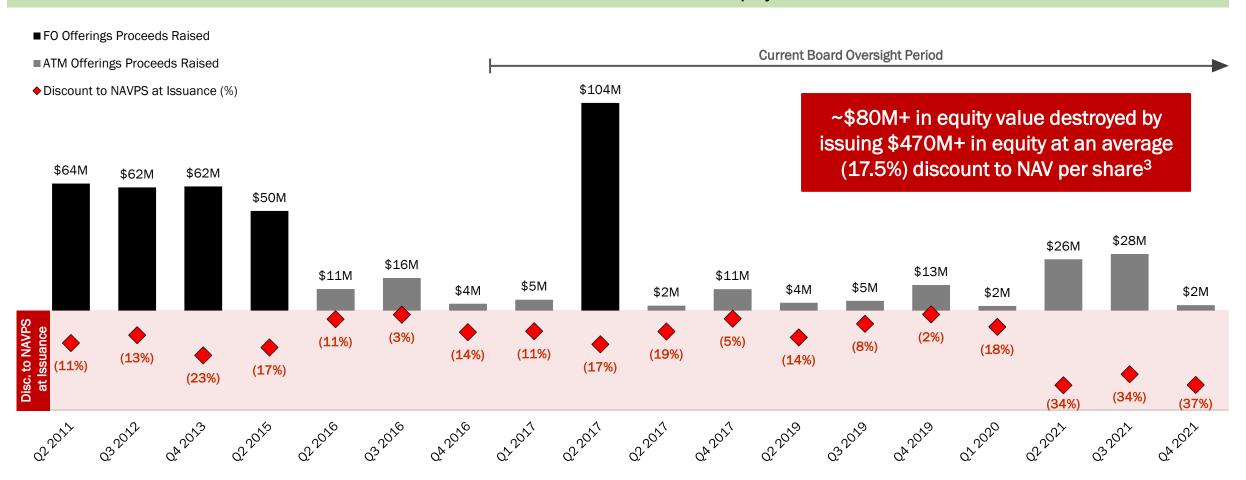
Recycled equity by returning equity it raised at a discount to bolster dividends at the expense of long-term value



### Whitestone has Continuously Issued Equity at a Discount to NAV



#### Issuance Price Discount to NAVPS at Time of Equity Issuance<sup>1,2</sup>



Since 2017 (under the current Board), the Company has sold nearly \$200 million in equity, always at a discount to NAV, thereby diluting existing shareholders and reducing intrinsic value per share

Source(s): Company filings: S&P Capital IO Pro.

Consensus Net Asset Value ("NAV") per share is based on the "Mean Consensus NAV per share" as reported by S&P Capital IQ Pro. Follow-on offerings discount to NAV per share percentage is based on WSR's issuance price compared to the Mean Consensus NAV per share. ATM offerings discount to NAV per share percentage is based on the average issuance price compared to the Mean Consensus NAV per share in the respective quarter proceeds were raised.

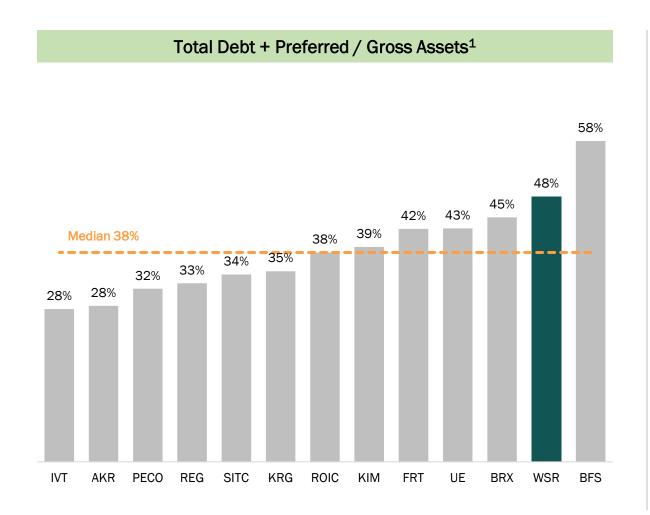
Only quarters where WSR issued equity are shown.

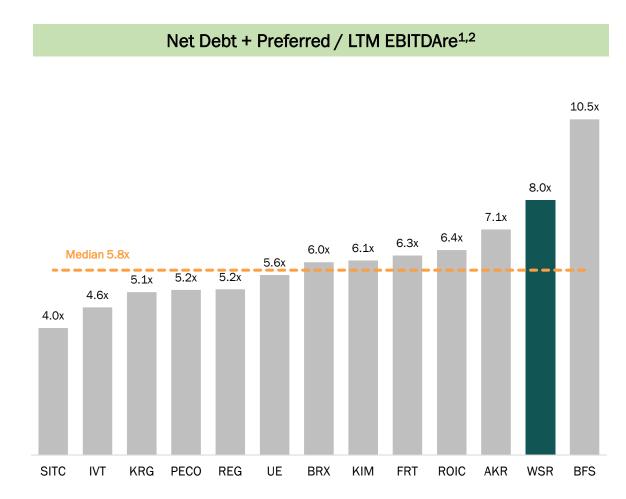
Discount to NAV per share reflects the weighted average (based upon proceeds raised) offer price discount to consensus NAVPS for all WSR's equity issuances.



### Whitestone is Over-levered, Which Has Limited Its Ability to Grow







At these levels Whitestone is one of the highest levered amongst shopping center REITs, with little flexibility to be opportunistic or grow

Source(s): Company filings; S&P Capital IQ Pro.

Peers represent companies WSR identified as comparable in its letter to shareholders distributed April 5, 2024.



# Whitestone's Board has Pursued a Costly Equity Recycling **Strategy to Bolster Returns**

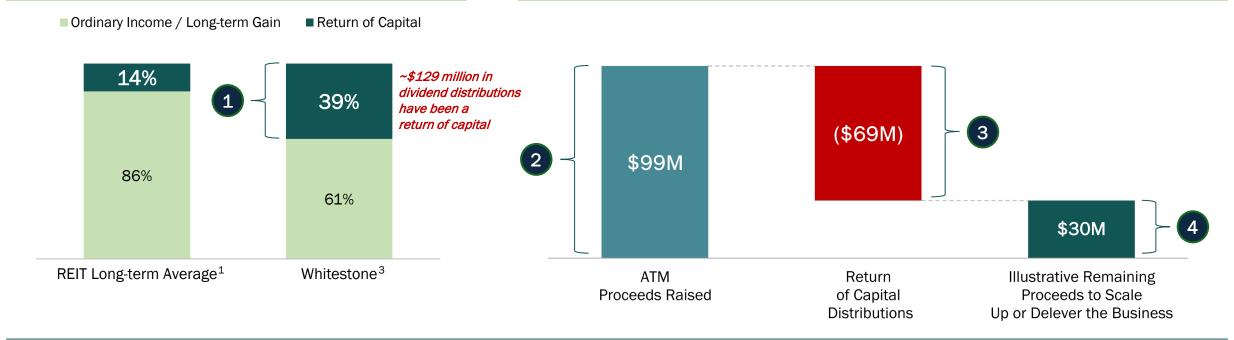


Instead of using the equity it raised to de-lever or scale the business, Whitestone has returned a substantial amount of equity in the form of "return of capital" dividends

- Since Whitestone's IPO, 39% of the Company's dividend distributions representing \$129 million have not been from profits or capital gains, but rather a return of capital; this is significantly higher than the REIT long-term average of 14%
- 2 Since 2017 (when both Mr. Taylor and Ms. Berry joined the Board), the Company has sold nearly \$100 million of equity in "at the market" equity offerings at a discount to NAV, which is dilutive and destroys shareholder value
- Over this same period, Whitestone has returned more than \$69 million of the \$100 million it raised through its "at the market" equity raises
- This capital could have been used to scale up or de-leverage the business

#### Dividend Distribution Allocation Since Whitestone's IPO

Whitestone ATM Proceeds Raised vs. Return of Capital Distributions Since 2017<sup>2</sup>



Source(s): Company filings; S&P Capital IQ Pro.

Source(s): Nareit; Exchange Data International. Represents the market cap weighted average of all listed REITs from 2010 to 2022.

Illustrative and based on Erez estimates on publicly available data.

For the fiscal year ended 2010 through the fiscal year ended 2023. Represents the simple average of percentages disclosed by the Company.



# Whitestone's Equity Recycling Strategy Mask the Negative **Impact to Shareholder Value**



Whitestone's costly equity recycling strategy obscures the impact to the Company's underlying value

#### Breakdown of Five-Year Shareholder Returns – Price Appreciation vs. Dividend Return<sup>1</sup> Whitestone REIT FTSE NAREIT Shopping Centers Index<sup>2</sup> MSCI US REIT Index<sup>3</sup> Whitestone's dividend, with a significant portion being a return of capital, masks its poor share price performance versus peers 18.6% 11.7% 17.8% 9.6% 22.5% (6.9%)(7.9%)(8.2%)(30.4%)**Dividend Return Total Return** Price Return **Dividend Return Total Return** Price Return **Dividend Return Total Return** Price Return

Source(s): FactSet and Bloomberg

Underperformance comparison is based on the five-year total return as of the end of day trading on October 25, 2023 prior to the article "Fortress Approached Whitestone REIT About a Takeover" published in Bloomberg on October 26, 2023 regarding a takeover proposal. Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

FTSE NAREIT Shopping Centers Index is a market capitalization weighted index that tracks the performance of REITs primarily focused on owning and operating shopping centers in the U.S.

The MSCI US REIT Index is a market capitalization weighted index that measures the performance of publicly traded REITs in the U.S.



# Returning "Excess" Equity is Nonsensical For Whitestone



We believe there is no logical or economically justifiable reason to raise equity at a discount to NAV and then return "excess" equity in the same year

### Reasons Not to Return Equity Capital

- The Company is diluting shareholders to raise equity and by doing so below NAV is destroying value, so it could put the equity to use in generating profit
- The Company is under-scaled and could buy assets
- The Company is over-leveraged and could pay down debt to create flexibility
- Transaction costs of raising equity are excessive

### Reasons to Return Equity Capital

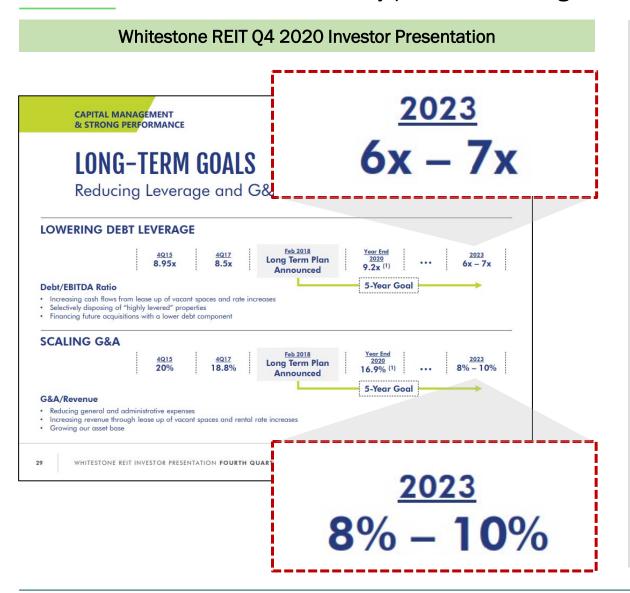
- ➤ Whitestone's management does not want to lower leverage, despite having the second-highest leverage among the Company's peers, and does not want to grow despite being sub-scale and inefficient
- ➤ Increases payout to management and Board on their equity, creating current income
- ➤ May give the appearance of greater profitability because of the higher nominal dividend

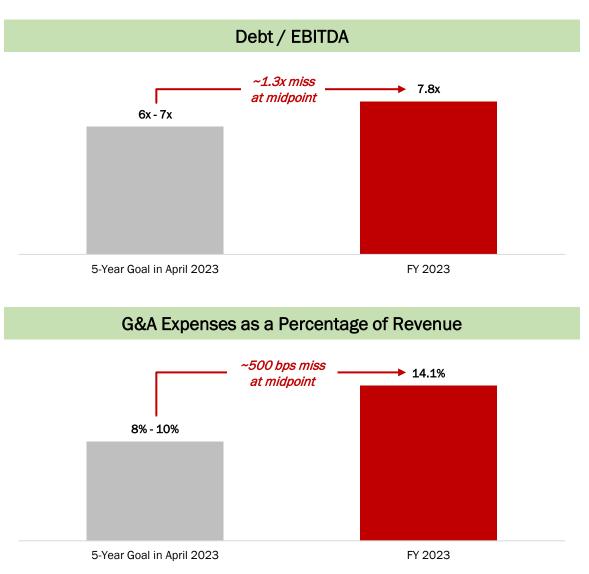


### Whitestone Has Failed to Achieve Its Long-Term Commitments



In February 2018, Whitestone unveiled its long-term plan, which it reaffirmed in Q4 2020; however, the Company has failed to achieve either of its two key performance targets



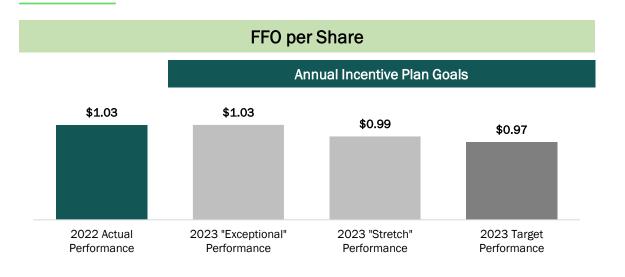


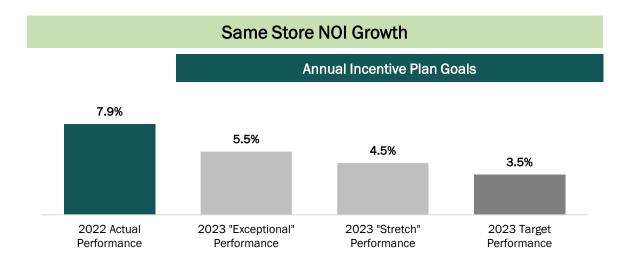


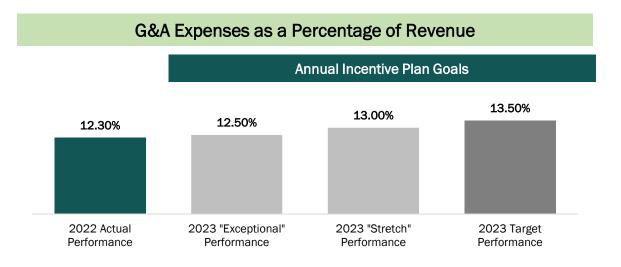
### The Board Set Unambitious Performance Targets for 2023

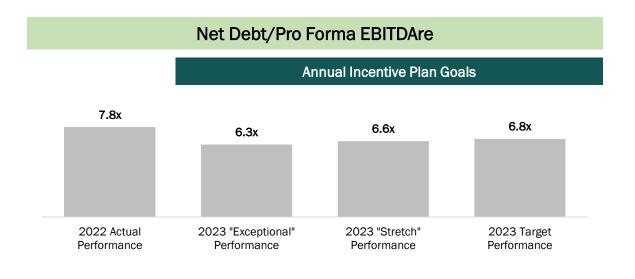


For three of the four financial metrics in its annual incentive plan, the Board set targets - and even "stretch" goals that were materially below the Company's actual results in 2022











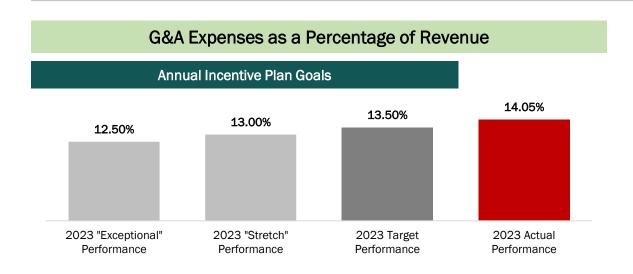
### ...Which Whitestone Still Missed

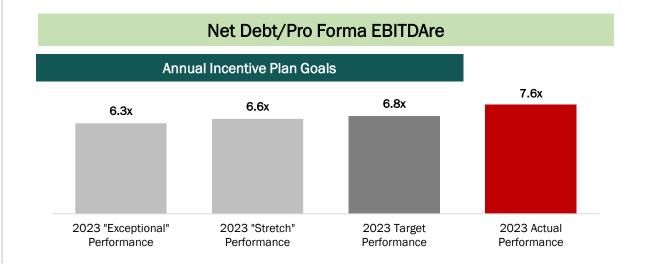


Despite these easy targets, management missed all four financial targets in the Company's Annual Incentive Plan in 2023









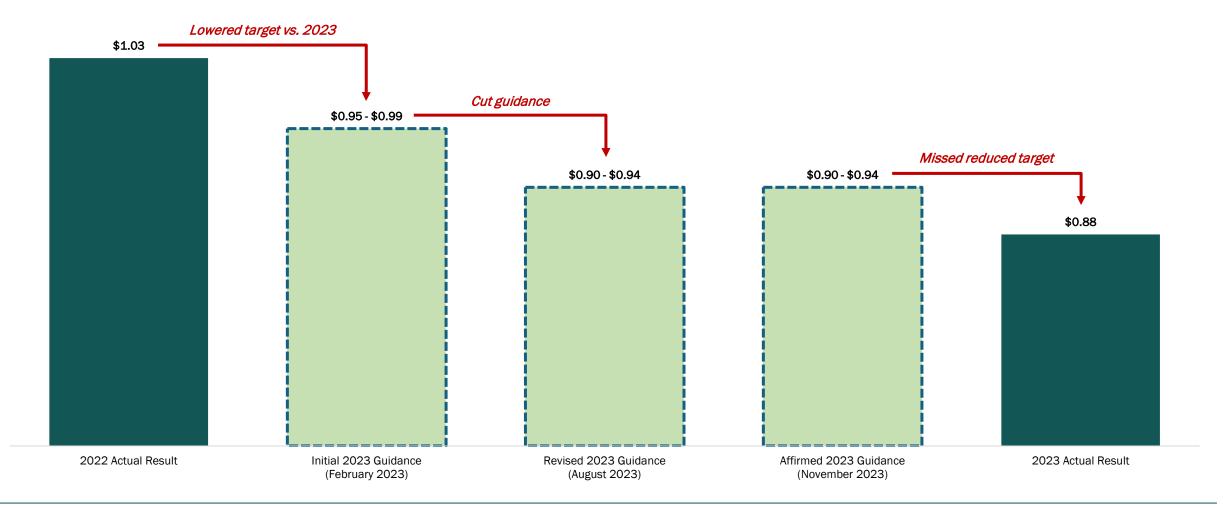


### Whitestone Even Missed Its Lowered 2023 Guidance



Whitestone missed its FFO guidance for 2023, despite setting a target that was lower than the result for 2022 and then cutting that lower guidance in August

#### Whitestone REIT Funds from Operations per Share





# Whitestone's Claim of "New Leadership" to Address **Underperformance is Misleading**



#### **Former Leadership**

#### "New" Leadership (Current Executive Team)











#### James Mastandrea

> Former Whitestone CEO

**David Holeman** 

> Former Whitestone CFO

#### John Dee

> Former Whitestone COO

#### **Scott Hogan**

> Former Whitestone Controller

#### **Christine Mastandrea**

> Former Whitestone Executive Vice President of Corporate Strategy



#### **David Holeman**

> Current Whitestone CEO

Prior to being named CEO. Holeman had been the Company's CFO since its 2010 IPO. essentially at the center of every material decision the Company made



### **Scott Hogan**

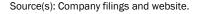
Current Whitestone CFO



#### **Christine Mastandrea**

> Current Whitestone COO

Ex-wife of fired **CEO** 



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## Whitestone's Board Lacks Expertise, Alignment and a Fiduciary Mindset



## **Expertise**

The non-management trustees appear to lack critical real estate, REIT capital markets and shopping center industry experience and are therefore ill-suited to provide effective oversight of management

## Alignment

Most of the trustees own very little stock and are not truly independent given their business ties to Whitestone

## Fiduciary Mindset

The Board has failed to be transparent with shareholders, disregarded shareholder feedback, maintains poor governance practices and has responded disingenuously to our suggestions



# Whitestone's Board Lacks Critical Skills



Despite the Company's claims, we do not believe the non-management trustees have any meaningful REIT, real estate or shopping center expertise which, in our view, limits their ability to provide effective oversight

		Non-Management Trustees				Our Nominees		
	Nandita Berry	Julia Buthman	Amy Feng	Jeffrey Jones	David Taylor	Bruce Schanzer	Catherine Clark	
Real Estate		✓	" <b>√</b> "	" <b>√</b> "		✓	<b>√</b>	
REIT Capital Markets		✓	" <b>√</b> "	" <b>√</b> "		✓	<b>√</b>	
Shopping Center Industry						✓	<b>√</b>	
Retail Industry		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			✓	✓	
Capital Allocation		<b>√</b>		<b>✓</b>		<b>√</b>	✓	
Other Board Experience						<b>√</b>		



# The Board Has Seemingly Overstated Its Trustees' Qualifications



The Company has presented its trustees as having significant real estate, finance and other expertise, but we question whether there was any reasonable basis for some of those determinations

### Board Skills Matrix as Disclosed in Whitestone's Proxy Statement<sup>1</sup>

	Berry	Buthman	Feng	Holeman	Jones	Taylor	Fotal
Knowledge / Skills / Experience	Berry	Dutillium	reng	Hoteliun	oones		Total
Strategic planning and leadership	✓	/		<u> </u>		/	6
REIT / real estate	47.	<b>✓</b>	(/r	/	1/1-		4
Financial expertise / literacy	(1)	✓	7	<b>✓</b>	7	7	6
Retail industry	\\		✓	✓			2
Risk management		7	1-	✓	✓	✓	4
Human capital management		1	1	<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	<u></u>
Legal	✓					1	<u> </u>
Corporate governance		✓	✓	1		✓	4
Environmental, social & governance		1	,K,	✓			<u>4</u>
Cybersecurity			(1)	✓			2
Government, regulatory & public policy	<b>✓</b>			<u> </u>		<b>✓</b>	2
Demographics							
Race / Ethnicity							
Asian or Indian			✓				<u>2</u>
White or Caucasian		✓		✓	<b>✓</b>	/	<u>4</u>
Gender						***	
Female		✓	<b>✓</b>				3
Male				✓	•	•	<u>3</u>
Other attributes							
Independence	✓	•	✓		✓	✓	<u>5</u>
							3.7
Tenure (years)	6	1	2	2	4	7	(average)

WSR's Claim: Ms. Feng has real estate experience

FACT: Ms. Feng has never worked at a REIT or real estate company of any kind

WSR's Claim: Mr. Jones has real estate experience

**FACT:** Mr. Jones is a restructuring investment banker whose experience is largely in the energy sector in Texas;<sup>3</sup> his real estate experience, if any, is not readily apparent

WSR's Claim: Ms. Berry has finance experience (presumably due to her service on the Audit Committee of a university)

FACT: Ms. Berry is a former technology attorney and politician; it is unclear to us whether she has any meaningful financial expertise

WSR's Claim: Ms. Feng has cybersecurity experience (presumably gained through her role as Head of IR at an e-commerce platform)

FACT: Ms. Feng is a career sell-side analyst and public and investor relations professional; we question whether she has any real technical expertise in this area

Source(s): Whitestone REIT Definitive Proxy Statement, filed with the SEC on April 4, 2024.

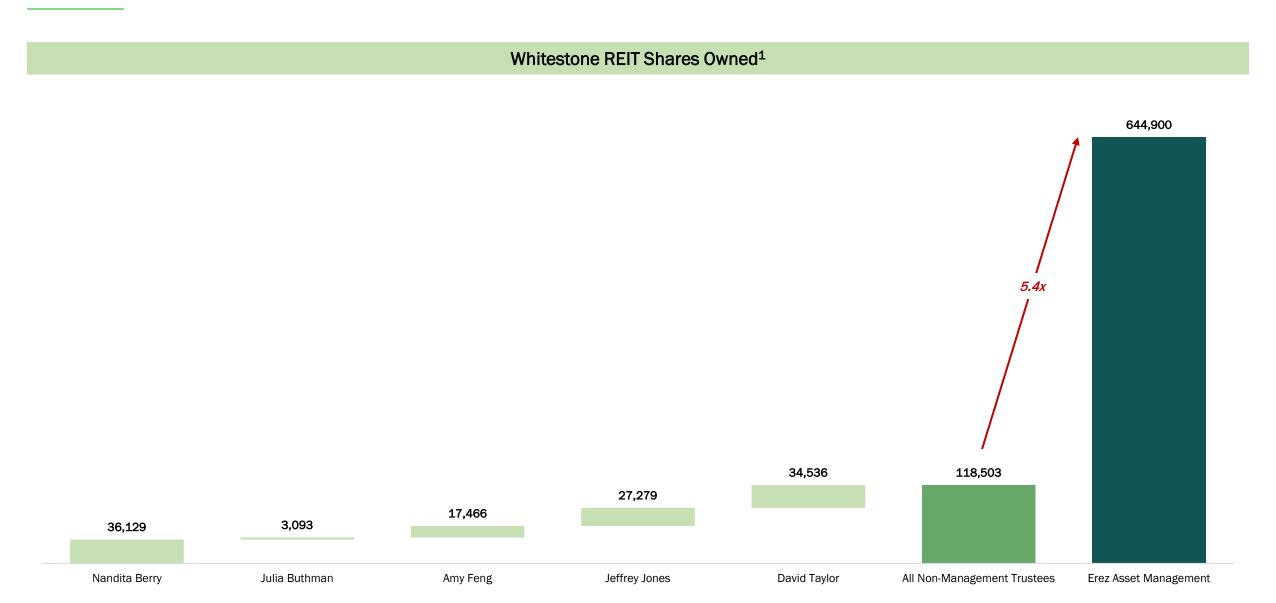
Source(s): Blackhill Partners Press Release, November 11, 2015 ("Blackhill Partners' managing director Jeff Jones is leading the engagement [with Black Elk Energy Offshore Operations, LLC]. Jones has more than 25 years' experience as a restructuring advisor and investment banker, with particular expertise in energy restructuring and special situations mergers and acquisitions.").



# **Most Trustees Lack Alignment with Shareholders**



Whitestone's non-management trustees own very little of the Company's stock



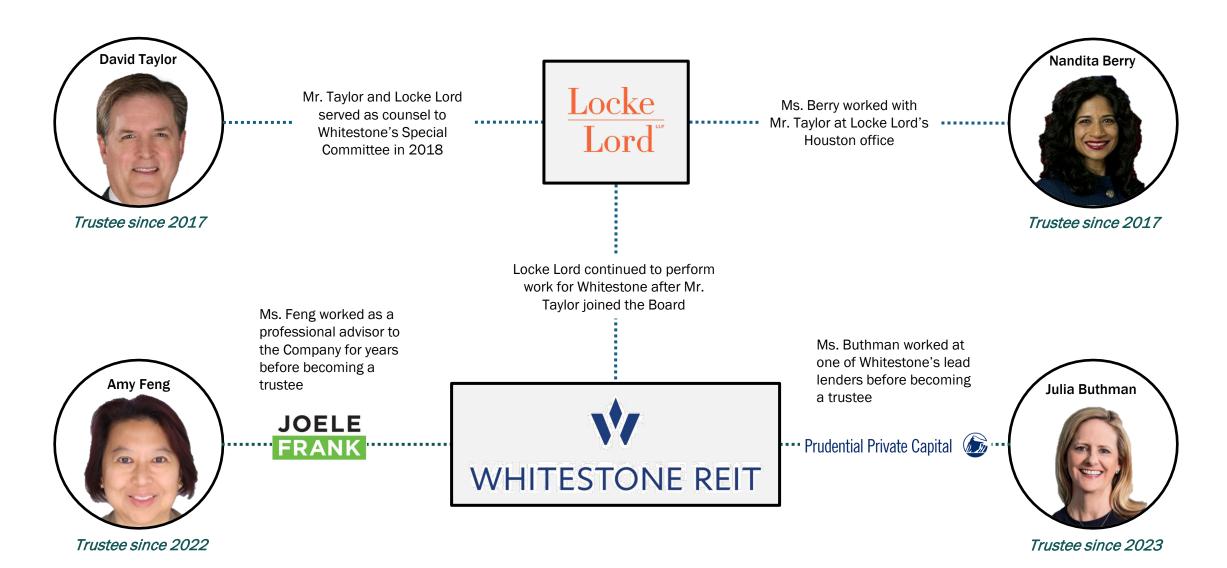
Source(s): Whitestone REIT and Erez Asset Management Definitive Proxy Statements, filed with the SEC on April 4, 2024 and April 5, 2024, respectively.



## The Board Is Riddled with Undisclosed Business Relationships



Nearly all of Whitestone's non-management trustees had a prior business relationship with the Company as an advisor or lender; to date, the Company has failed to disclose the full extent and nature of those relationships





# **The Board Lacks a Fiduciary Mindset**



- The Board failed to disclose a civil complaint alleging fraud against a trustee; that trustee is now in jail
- The Board failed to disclose prior business relationships between Whitestone and its trustees (as well as fees paid to them)
- The Board adopted a very unusual 5% poison pill
- The Board rejected the resignation of a trustee who received less-than-majority support from shareholders
- The Board maintains single-trigger change-in-control provisions
- The Board has "proxy put" provisions in debt agreements and equity plans
- G The Board summarily rejected a takeover offer
  - The Board's interaction with us has been performative and it has been cynically mischaracterizing our limited interactions



# We Believe Whitestone's Disclosure of a Former Trustee's **Resignation Was Inadequate**



We believe Whitestone may have known or had reason to know of the complaint against former trustee Najeeb Khan that seemingly led to his resignation from the Board in July 2019 (and later imprisonment) but did not disclose that complaint or the extent or Mr. Khan's legal issues to shareholders

## A Complaint Against Mr. Khan Was Filed in **July 2019** Case: 1:19-cv-01566-SL Doc #: 1 Filed: 07/09/19 1 of 8. PageID # UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO KEYBANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION 127 Public Square Cleveland, OH 44114 CASE NO INTERLOGIC OUTSOURCING, INC. 1710 Leer Drive Elkhart, IN 46514-5446 TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER, PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION, PERMANENT "This is an action... arising out of the willful breaches and fraudulent conduct of defendants in depositing with KeyBank checks drawn on account with insufficient funds..."1

### Whitestone's Disclosure of the Reasons for Mr. Khan's Resignation Was Limited

current term was set to expire at the Company's 2020 annual meeting of shareholders, resigned as a member of the Board and from the Nominat and Corporate Governance Committee thereof, effective immediately. Mr. Khan resigned for personal reasons and had no disagreement with the Company. As a consequence of Mr. Khan's departure, the Board will be decreasing the size of the Board from seven to six menter number of Class II trustees from two to one.

- Mr. Khan resigned from Whitestone's Board on the same day the KeyBank complaint was filed
- The 8-K disclosing Mr. Khan's resignation stated only that he resigned "for personal reasons and had no disagreement with the Company"2

### The Gravity of Mr. Khan's Fraudulent **Scheme Later Became Apparent**



"A businessman who orchestrated a \$180 million check-kiting scheme and used the proceeds to live a lavish lifestyle and amass one of the world's most revered classic car collections has been sentenced to more than eight years in prison.

Najeeb Khan, 70, of Edwardsburg, Michigan, told a federal judge Thursday that he was "blinded by greed" to carry out the scheme and buy more than 250 cars, as well as airplanes, boats and a helicopter.

Authorities have said Khan carried out the fraud from 2011-2019 while growing his payroll processing business in Elkhart, Indiana... He siphoned off about \$73 million for himself."3

How did the Board identify this Indiana-based payroll company owner as a Board member in the first place? How much vetting did the trustees do?

Source(s): KeyBank National Association v. Interlogic Outsourcing, Inc. Case Number. 1:19-cv-01566.

Source(s): Whitestone REIT Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on July 9, 2019.

Source(s): "Businessman sentenced in \$180 million bank fraud that paid for lavish lifestyle, classic cars," Associated Press, November 3, 2023.



# The Board Failed to Disclose Potential Conflicts of Interest



**Part I: David Taylor** 

David Taylor is Chair of Locke Lord; Locke Lord served as legal counsel to Whitestone prior to Mr. Taylor's appointment to the Board; the Company has not been direct in disclosing this relationship, the fees generated or other potential conflicts of interest

- David Taylor joined the Board in March 2017, just months after serving as counsel to the Special Committee of the Board in connection with the formation of Pillarstone, <sup>1,2</sup> an affiliate in which Whitestone's former CEO James Mastandrea had an outsized economic interest
  - The Pillarstone deal Mr. Taylor negotiated has led to expensive and distracting litigation that is still occupying the Company and putting significant value at risk<sup>3</sup>
- The year after joining the Board and Compensation Committee, Mr. Taylor approved a substantial (50%) increase in the former CEO's base salary and doubled the grant date fair value of the CEO's equity award<sup>4</sup>
- The Company never disclosed Mr. Taylor's role as counsel for the Special Committee or the fees he generated for his law firm
- Mr. Taylor's law firm, Locke Lord, continued to perform work for Whitestone after Mr. Taylor joined the Board<sup>5</sup> and yet the Company has never disclosed the fees
- We believe these are serious, material omissions that violate both Whitestone's own Code of Business Conduct and Ethics<sup>6</sup>

### This relationship has never been disclosed to shareholders

### A Prior Relationship Existed Between Whitestone and Locke Lord<sup>2</sup>

#### CONTRIBUTION AGREEMENT

BY AND AMONG

WHITESTONE REIT OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P.

AS CONTRIBUTOR

PILLARSTONE CAPITAL REIT OPERATING PARTNERSHIP LP

AS COMPANY

PILLARSTONE CAPITAL REIT

DECEMBER 8, 2016

With a copy to: Locke Lord LLP

600 Travis Street, Suite 2800

Houston, TX 77002

Attention: David F. Taylor and Michelle A. Earley

Telephone: 713-226-1496 Facsimile: 713-223-3717

Email: DTaylor@lockelord.com and MEarley@lockelord.com

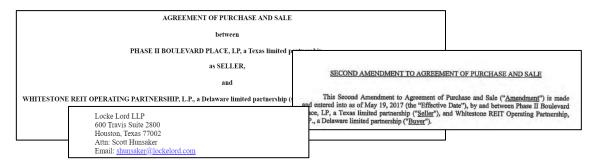
If to the Buyer:

c/o Whitestone REIT

2600 South Gessner, Suite 500 Houston, TX 77063

Telephone: 713-435-2227 Facsimile: 713-465-8847 Attention: David K. Holeman

### The Relationship Continued Even After Mr. Taylor Joined the Board<sup>4</sup>



See Whitestone press release announcing Mr. Taylor's appointment, March 17, 2017 (Mr. Mastandrea is quoted as saying '

ousiness acumen and strong cornorate legal experience will be a valuable asset") ee, e.g., Contribution Agreement and OP Unit Purchase Agreement between Pillarstone Capital REIT Operating EIT Operating Partnership LP, dated December 8, 2016, filed with Whitestone 8-K, December 9, 2016.

the litigation concerned the contract itself and the meaning of its terms. With Mr. Taylor serving on the Board, the Company was in an awkward position, at a minimum, to question the lawyering that went into drafting the agreement whose terms were alleged to be ambiguous. See Whitestone REIT Operating Partnership v. Pillarstone Capital REIT, Delaware Chancery Court, C.A. No. 2022-0607-LWW, Memorandum Opinion,

Source(s): Whitestone REIT 2019 Definitive Proxy Statement, filed with the SEC on April 4, 2019

See, e.g., Agreement of Purchase and Sale between Phase II Boulevard Place LP and Whitestone REIT Operating Partnership LP, dated March 21

The policy provides that reports filed with the SEC shall "contain information that is full, fair, accurate, timely and understandable" and that trustees shall ensure the "ethical handling of actual or apparent conflicts of interest."



## Other Locke Lord Partners Joined Boards with Proper Disclosure



### Whitestone's Disclosure of Relationship with Locke Lord

## **NOTHING**

"Prompt and full disclosure is always the correct first step towards identifying and resolving any potential conflict of interest."

- Whitestone REIT Code of Business Conduct and Ethics

### Adams Resources Disclosure of Relationship with Locke Lord

Departure of Directors or Principal Officers: Elections of Directors: Appointment of Principal Officers

On March 16, 2015, the Board of Directors of Adams Resources & Energy, Inc., appointed Michelle A. Earley (43) and Murray E. Brasseux (66) to the Board effective March 17, 2015. In addition, the Board of Directors appointed Sharon C. Davis (55), Treasurer and Chief Accounting Officer of the Company, to the additional positions of Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer. Also, current Director, Townes G. Pressler, will assume the additional duties of Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors. In connection with these appointments, Adams Resources & Energy, Inc. issued a press release dated March 16, 2015. A copy of the announcement is included as Exhibit 99.1 to this report and is incorporated

As Directors, Ms. Earley and Mr. Brasseux will receive quarterly non-employee director compensation of \$15,000. In their capacity as directors, they will also be indemnified by the Company pursuant to an indemnification agreement between such persons and the Company

Historically, the law firm of Locke Lord LLP, of which Ms. Earley is a partner, has performed legal service for the Company. Fees paid to

"Historically, the law firm of Locke Lord LLP, of which Ms. Earley is a partner, has performed legal service for the Company. Fees paid to Locke Lord LLP for 2014 totaled \$280,000."1

### Sterling Bancshares Disclosure of Relationship with Locke Lord

"The Board also specifically considered the relationship between the Company and [Locke Lord], of which Mr. Bruce LaBoon is a senior partner. [Locke Lord] is a law firm that has provided legal services to the Company for many years."2

Source(s): Adams Resources & Energy Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on March 17, 2015.



# The Board Failed to Disclose Potential Conflicts of Interest



Whitestone has failed to disclose the fact that trustee Amy Feng served as an advisor to the Company prior to her appointment to the Board

- Amy Feng joined the Board in July 2022
- Prior to joining the Board, she served as an advisor to the Company for years, 1 serving as a public relations and activism defense strategist

Part II: Amy Feng

The company has never disclosed the fees paid to Ms. Feng or her former firm, or even the fact that she worked as a professional advisor to the Company for years before becoming a trustee<sup>2</sup>

## This relationship has never been disclosed to shareholders

#### Ms. Feng Worked with the Company Prior to Being a Trustee<sup>1</sup> WHITESTONE REIT ANNOUNCES PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF 2018 ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS Pillarstone Capital REIT Completes Acquisition of 14 **Real Estate Assets** HOUSTON, May 17, 2018 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Whitestone REIT (NYSE:WS announced that, based on the preliminary vote count at the Company's 20' Will Pursue New Value-Enhancing Real Estate Investment Opportunities Meeting"), subject to the final certification of the voting results by the ins rustee nominees have been re-elected to the Whitestone Board of Truste December 08, 2016 17:17 ET| Source: Pillarstone Capital REIT Follow n addition, based on the preliminary vote count and subject to the final ce of election, the Company today announced that, at the Annual Meeting, V non-binding advisory basis, the Company's executive compensation, app Texas, P.C. as the Company's auditor and approved on a non-binding basi HOUSTON, Dec. 08, 2016 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Pillarstone Capital REIT (OTC:PRLE) ("Pillarstone" or stone's Board and management team thank our shareholders for th are pleased that Whitestone shareholders have reaffirmed their suppo trustees and our commitment to our long-term plan to deliver superior va shareholders' collective voice on all matters in connection with this meeting feedback received. As we look to the future, our foundation is solid, the r Media Contact: **Contact Data** Joele Frank, Wilkinson Brimmer Katcher Andrew Siegel Amy Feng / Dan Moore (212) 355-4449 units ("OP Units") of the OP valued at approx Pillarstone Investor Relations ir@pillarstone-capital.com Joele Frank, Wilkinson Brimmer Katcher Source: Whitestone REIT maren Siegel, 212-355-4449 Amy Feng, 411-869-3950 Media Contact: Joele Frank, Wilkinson Brimmer Katcher Andrew Siegel (212) 355-4449

See, e.g., company press releases listing Ms. Feng as the communications contact entitled "Pillarstone Capital REIT Completes Acquisition of 14 Real Estate Assets," December 8, 2016, and "Whitestone REIT Announces Preliminary Results of 2018 Annual Meeting of Shareholders," May 17, 2018.

See Whitestone 8-K appointing Ms. Feng to the Board and to its Audit Committee, effective July 27, 2022, filed August 1, 2022.



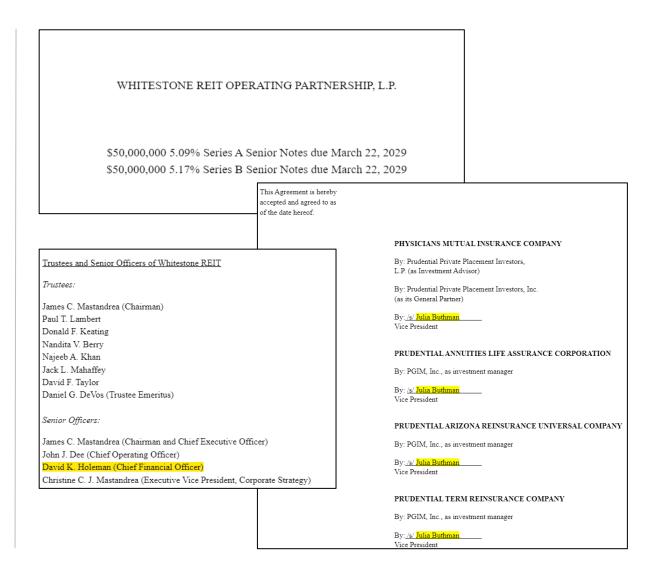
# The Board Failed to Disclose Potential Conflicts of Interest Part III: Julia Buthman



Julia Buthman served as a financing provider and vendor to the Company prior to her appointment to the Board; the Company has again been remiss in its disclosures

- Julia Buthman joined the Board in May 2023
- Prior to her appointment, Ms. Buthman was the Managing Director of Prudential Private Capital
  - She was responsible for the Whitestone relationship when Prudential provided debt financing for Whitestone's operating partnership<sup>1</sup>
- While we hope that debt was executed on market terms, Ms. Buthman undoubtedly had a commercial relationship with Whitestone's current CEO (who at the time was the CFO) when she was a financing provider and vendor to the Company
- Notably, Prudential's loan document has a "proxy put" provision that forces Whitestone to prepay the loan in full in the event of a change in control of a majority of the Whitestone Board, which acts as a deterrent to shareholder-led change and now benefits Ms. Buthman as a trustee by helping the incumbent Board remain in place

This relationship has never been disclosed to shareholders



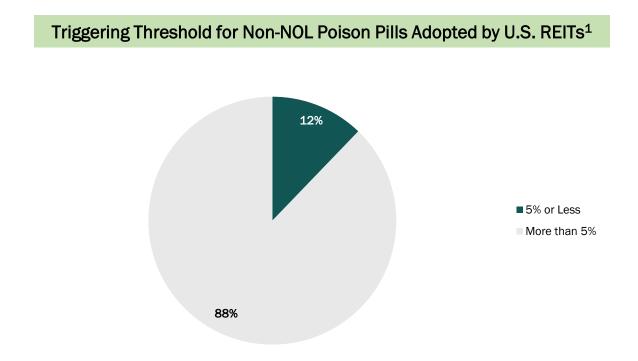


# The Board Adopted a Very Unusual 5% Poison Pill



The Whitestone Board adopted a shareholder rights plan ("poison pill") with just a 5% threshold, and declined to put the pill up for a vote

- In May 2020, Whitestone's Board approved the adoption of a poison pill with an unusually low 5% triggering threshold for active shareholders
  - The pill also contained a "slow-hand" feature that limited the ability of future trustees to remove the pill
  - The Board did not put the pill up for a shareholder vote
- The pill was originally set to expire in May 2021, but in April 2021, the Board extended the expiration date to May 2022, seemingly without explanation



"[Whitestone's] pill has a 5 percent trigger; or 20 percent "with respect to certain passive institutional investors." It does not include a qualifying offer clause. Moreover, the pill contains a "slow-hand" feature that prevents the pill from being redeemed for 180 days unless a majority of the board is composed of "continuing trustees." Such features are uncommon and are unjustifiable from a governance standpoint."

- ISS Proxy Research Report, 2021

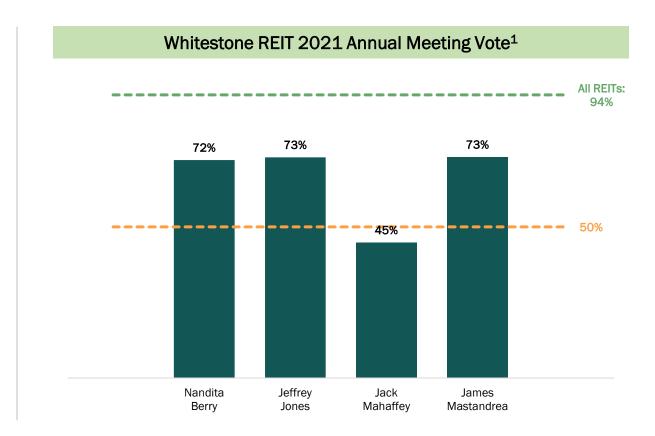


# The Board Rejected the Resignation of a Rejected Trustee



At the 2021 annual meeting, Trustee Jack Mahaffey received 45% support, but his resignation was rejected

- Trustee Jack Mahaffey Chair of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee –failed to receive majority support at the Company's 2021 Annual Meeting
- In accordance with the Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines, Mr. Mahaffey tendered his resignation
  - However, the Board rejected Mr. Mahaffey's resignation (despite the fact that he was already 89 years old and had served on the Board for 21 years)
  - Mr. Mahaffey continued to serve on the Board until the 2022 Annual Meeting



"Withhold votes were issued with respect to Mahaffey's reelection, in his capacity as a member of the governance committee, for an ongoing material governance failure... The receipt of WITHHOLD votes from a majority of votes cast sends a clear message of dissatisfaction from shareholders."

- ISS Proxy Research Report, 2022



## Whitestone Maintains Single-Trigger Change-in-Control Provisions



Shareholders, analysts, proxy advisors and other observers have criticized Whitestone's change in control provisions; the Board has seemingly refused to heed their input

- Unlike the vast majority of public companies,<sup>1</sup> Whitestone maintains single-trigger vesting of equity awards for its NFOs<sup>2</sup>
  - In other words, Whitestone's equity plans do not require a qualifying termination following a change in control to trigger accelerated vesting of equity awards for NEOs
  - The current value of these change-in-control payments is nearly \$9 million<sup>2</sup>
- The Company's change in control provisions have been questioned by shareholders, analysts and proxy advisory firms<sup>3</sup>

### Whitestone 2024 Definitive Proxy Statement

Change in Control without Termination

C	Change in Control without Termination							
				8	Link			
	Salary	AIP	Continuation of Benefits	Value of Unvested Restricted Stock Unit Awards (1)	Total			
Name	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)			
David K. Holeman	_	_	_	3,727,852	3,727,852			
Christine J. Mastandrea	_	_	_	2,293,695	2,293,695			
J. Scott Hogan	_	_	_	1,443,202	1,443,202			
Peter A. Tropoli	_	_	_	836,888	836,888			
Soklin "Michelle" Siv	_	_	_	694,324	694,324			

### ISS Proxy Research Report, 2023

### Analysis

Single-trigger equity vesting acceleration. Equity award arrangements provide for automatic accelerated vesting upon a change-in-control. Such single-trigger vesting may result in an economic windfall to the executive without an accompanying termination of employment.

"I'm just curious why the Board decided to keep this level of change in control provisions... [a]nd how that is the best thing for shareholders."4

- Ki Bin Kim, SunTrust Robinson Humphrey

Note: Per Meridian Compensation Partners' 2023 Study of Executive Change-in-Control Arrangements, just 9% of companies vest time-based equity awards upon a single trigger (and 13% for performance-based awards).

Source(s): Whitestone REIT Definitive Proxy Statement, filed with the SEC on April 4, 2024.

See KBS Strategic Opportunity REIT Letter to Whitestone REIT; May 10, 2018; Whitestone REIT Q1 2018 Earnings Call, May 7, 2018; and ISS Proxy Research Reports for the 2021 Annual Meeting.

Source(s): Whitestone REIT Q1 2018 Earnings Call, May 7, 2018.

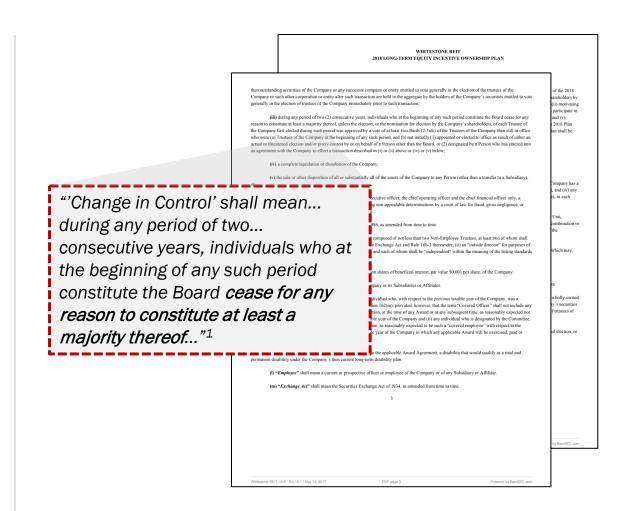


# ...Made Worse Because "Change-in-Control" Includes **Shareholder-Driven Board Change**



Whitestone's single-trigger is triggered when shareholders elect to replace a majority of the trustees

- Whitestone's equity plans state that a "change in control" is triggered if a majority of the Board is replaced (i.e., a "proxy put")<sup>1</sup>
- In a previous election contest in 2018, the Board seemingly refused to waive this provision to provide assurance that the election of a dissident nominee would not provide an economic windfall to management
- A broad definition of change-in-control, especially when coupled with a single trigger, entrenches the current Board and strongly encourages shareholders from exercising their nomination and voting rights



# The Board Seemingly Rejected a Takeover Proposal Without **Analysis**



The Board may have prematurely rebuffed interest from a credible third party interested in acquiring the Company

- In October 2023, Bloomberg reported that Fortress Investment Group had approached Whitestone about a possible acquisition of the Company
  - The stock reacted positively to the news, increasing 7% on the day the article was published and continuing to rise to as high as \$13 per share<sup>1</sup>
- The Bloomberg article indicated that Fortress was quickly rebuffed; we find it troubling that the Board seemingly did not engage meaningfully with Fortress, despite its interest
- Faced with genuine interest from a respected financial institution, the Board had a duty to objectively and carefully consider such interest and weigh a sale against the Company's standalone prospects
- We are concerned that the trustees summarily rejected an offer from a highly credible counter-party

## **Bloomberg News Story** 10/26/2023 16:25:17 [BN] Bloomberg New Fortress Said to Approach Whitestone REIT About a Takeover (2) (Bloomberg) -- Fortress Investment Group has approached retail landlord Whitestone REIT about a takeove ne, which had a market capitalization of \$459 million at the close of trading Wednesday, rebuffed the alternative-asset manager, said one of the people, all of whom asked not to be identified discussing confidential information. Terms of the Fortress offer couldn't immediately be learned Whitestone shares surged as much as 11% after Bloomberg News reported Fortress's approach. The stock closed u rust, led by Chief Executive Officer David Holeman, operates open-air "Fortress Investment Group has approached retail landlord nt years. In August, retail landlord Kimco Realty Corp., agreed to but Whitestone REIT about a takeover... that Whitestone expects a Delaware court to issue a decision before the Whitestone... rebuffed the alternativeoison pill filed by Pillarstone Capital REIT. Pillarstone, the general partner asset manager..."2 Gillian Tan in New York at gtan129@bloomberg.net To contact the editors responsible for this stor Liana Baker at Ibaker75@bloomberg.net

Source(s): FactSet.

Source(s): Gillian Tan, "Fortress Said to Approach Whitestone REIT About a Takeover," Bloomberg, October 26, 2023.



# Whitestone Has Not Engaged with Us in Good Faith



We have sought meaningful, substantive engagement with Whitestone's Board, but have been limited to a single brief meeting with management and some perfunctory interviews

#### December 6

Mr. Schanzer spoke with the CEO and Director of Investor Relations to share some ideas around Whitestone and requested to meet with the Board

#### December 13

Whitestone rejected Mr. Schanzer's request to meet with the Board via press release and published our November 6 letter and the Company's December 13 response

### February 7 and 22

An advisor to Erez attempted to start a dialogue with Whitestone's banker: the banker responded that Whitestone had "nothing to discuss" with Erez

Whitestone had engaged with us substantively on just one occasion — through its CEO and Director of Investor Relations before rejecting our request to engage directly with the Board of Trustees and cynically and publicly mischaracterizing our intentions

2024 2023

#### November 6

Erez sent Whitestone a letter offering our perspectives on how to unlock shareholder value

#### December 21

Erez nominated Bruce Schanzer, Michael Winters and Catherine Clark to the Board

### February 1 and 5

Members of Whitestone's Board interviewed Erez's nominees

#### March 7

Whitestone's Board rejected Mr. Schanzer and Ms. Clark

We believe the Board's interviews with our candidates were merely performative; by the time the interviews took place, the Board had already rejected in writing — our proposal to refresh the Board



# We Believe the Board's Interactions with Us Have Been Performative



Whitestone's trustees had seemingly made up their minds about Erez and our candidates after minimal, perfunctory engagement

- Erez introduced itself as a new shareholder on November 6, 2023, and soon after requested a meeting to discuss strategy
  - It took a full month for the Company to arrange a brief screening phone call with the CEO and Head of IR
- At the meeting in December 2023, Erez expressed a desire to meet with the full Board of Trustees
- However, within a week, the Board sent a letter to Erez rejecting its request for a meeting and seemingly slamming the door on further engagement
  - Moreover, the Company took the unusual step of releasing its response along with Erez's private letter – publicly while cynically mischaracterizing our limited interactions
  - In our view, this was an abnormally inflammatory and defensive response to a benign request from a large shareholder to speak with the Board and share ideas and perspectives
- While the Board later agreed to interview our candidates, we believe that these interviews were merely performative
  - In our view, Whitestone's Board was opposed to Erez's input from the outset and was merely interviewing our candidates to "set a record"
- We have had no further contact with the Board since these interviews despite our subsequent outreach; the Board still appears unwilling to engage with us substantively



This letter is written in response to your proposal dated November 6, 2023, and the follow-up virtual meeting you had with Whit on December 6, 2023. Our management team has shared the proposal with us and fully briefed us on the details of your discussion with them. We understand Erez owns shares of Whitestone and that you intend to nominate four Board members (two of which you have identified; yourself and a former employee of Cedar Realty Trust, "Cedar"). The Board of Trustees continuously evaluates all avenues to maximize value for our shareholders

After carefully reading your letter dated November 6, 2023, and reviewing the discussion with management on December 6, 2023, we understand that you view "a sale of assets or of the company outright" as the only way to drive value at the Company. However, the proposal consists of replicating the strategy employed at Cedar, without giving much consideration to how our portfolio, capital structure and business strategy migh differ from that of Cedar. Furthermore, you do not seem to account for how current market conditions (including interest rates, valuation levels transaction activity and debt financing) stand in contrast to those under which the Cedar transaction occurred. Finally, you ignore the strong total shareholder returns we have generated recently. Since the beginning of 2022. Whitestone has delivered +26% total shareholder return, far outpacing the average total shareholder return of negative (7%) for other shopping center REITs (1). This underscores the progress the Compa since early 2022 under its new management team by staying focused on executing its business strategy.

Your primary argument to justify your demand for four Board seats and the immediate actions outlined in your letter is that small cap REITs such as Whitestone and Cedar, are forever precluded from achieving attractive results, driving shareholder value or bridging the gap to NAV. We strongly disagree as our business strategy has already achieved significant value creation for our shareholders and represents a clearer route to ximize shareholder value. Once again, we think that our shareholder returns under our new CEO and ex 2022 speak for themselves.

With respect to your threat to nominate four Board members for election at our 2024 annual meeting; given the size of our current Board (six Trustees), your proposed four candidates would constitute a change in the majority of the Board. This is particularly concerning since your only stated objective is to embark on an immediate sale or liquidation of the Company, and you seem otherwise unable to articulate other means to drive shareholder value and unable to explain how any of your proposed Board non

refreshment and in expanding the diversity and skillset of our Board. We have established procedures to consider any Board nominations, but we obviously cannot do so for unidentified nominees. While decisions on Board composition ultimately rest with our shareholders, we reject a proposa for majority Board change with the sole purpose of immediately effecting a sale or liquidation of Whitestone without regard for maximizing long-

"While decisions on Board composition ultimately rest with our shareholders, we reject [your] proposal..."1

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## Whitestone Can Correct Its Course, and Our Nominees Can Help



Focus on cost of capital and NAV in making more disciplined capital allocation decisions based on rigorous financial analysis

Clean up the balance sheet by making debt reduction a top priority instead of buying assets and pursuing redevelopment projects

Communicate more reliably with the street and ensure a more robust earnings guidance process to restore credibility with investors and a higher equity value more in line with NAV

Improve corporate governance by eliminating single-trigger vesting and proxy puts, enhancing disclosure of conflicts and backgrounds, and aligning compensation with performance

## Closing the Valuation Discount Can Deliver Value to Shareholders



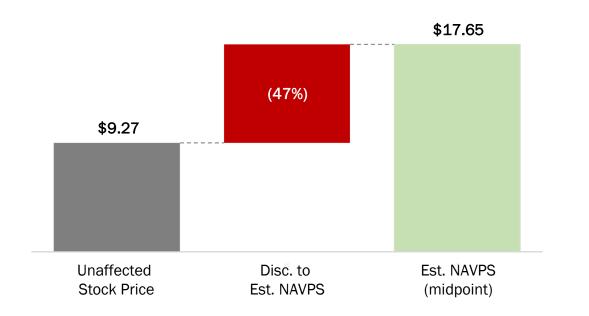
Given the track record of value destruction, Whitestone continues to trade at a discount to our estimated NAV

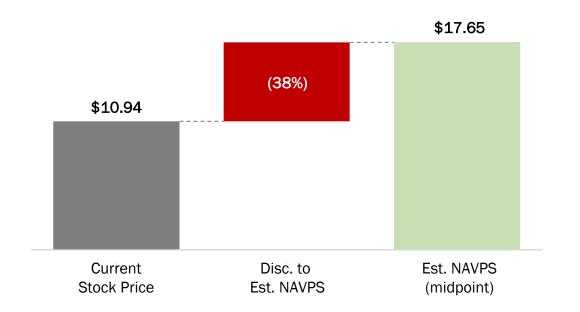
#### Unaffected Stock Price vs. NAVPS1

Whitestone's **stock**, **unaffected** by any acquisition rumors, traded at a massive (47%) discount to our NAVPS mid-point estimate

### Current Stock Price vs. NAVPS<sup>2</sup>

Whitestone currently trades at a (38%) discount to our mid-point estimated NAVPS





Closing the gap to true net asset value would provide meaningful upside to Whitestone shareholders

Unaffected stock price reflects price as of the end of day trading on October 25, 2023, prior to the announced acquisition approach by Fortress Investment Group to WSR management.

## **Erez's Nominees Can Assist Whitestone**



### **Our Nominees Are Well Qualified**

And Have the Experience to Oversee the Complex Strategic and Capital Allocation Decisions Whitestone Faces

## **Expertise**

> Bruce and Cathy have decades of experience in managing and capitalizing shopping center REITs



- Erez owns over \$7 million of stock
- > Neither Bruce nor Cathy have past or ongoing business or social relationships with Whitestone or its trustees

### **Shareholder Mindset**

> If elected, Bruce and Cathy will view every decision through the lens of shareholder interests and value, including disclosures, governance and capital allocation



### **Bruce Schanzer**

- > Cedar Realty Trust CEO for 11 years
- > During his tenure, Cedar went from a relative laggard to a relative outperformer compared to the Nareit Shopping Center Index
- > 10+ years in REIT investment banking



## **Cathy Clark**

- > Over 20+ years of experience in buying and selling shopping centers, valuing and capitalizing properties, and managing REITs
- From 1997 to June 2019, Ms. Clark was an Executive Officer of RPT Realty, a publiclytraded shopping center REIT, where she oversaw \$6.0+ billion in transactions

## Mr. Schanzer Has Relevant and Differentiated Expertise





**Bruce Schanzer** Chairman and CIO of Erez

- Chairman and Chief Investment Officer of Erez Asset Management LLC, a fund manager focused on investment opportunities in small market cap REITs (2022 -Present)
- President, CEO and a Director of Cedar Realty Trust (formerly NYSE: CDR), a real estate investment trust that invested primarily in shopping centers (2011 – 2022)
- Managing Director in the real estate investment banking group at Goldman Sachs & Co with a focus on M&A, restructuring and activism defense (2007 – 2011)
- Vice President in the real estate investment banking group at Merrill Lynch (2001 2007)
- Real Estate Attorney in the state of New York (1993 1999)









### **Relevant Expertise**

Mr. Schanzer would be a valuable addition to the Board of the Trustees because of his substantial expertise and experience in commercial real estate, publicly-traded REIT capital markets, REIT corporate governance, significant REIT strategic advisory and M&A experience, and his experience as an executive officer and a director of a publicly-traded shopping center REIT

- During his 11-year tenure at Cedar he oversaw a dramatic repositioning whereby it went from an underperformer to an outperformer
- The sale of Cedar is particularly noteworthy, as it was executed through a creative and unprecedented dual-track process resulting in an ~70% return to shareholders



## Ms. Clark has Relevant and Differentiated Expertise





**Cathy Clark** CIO of Bedrock Detroit

- Chief Investment Officer of Bedrock Management Services LLC, a full-service commercial real estate firm specializing in the strategic development of urban cores (2020 - Present)
- Managing Partner of CCR Partners LLC, a real estate advisory and consulting firm that she co-founded (2020 - Present)
- Executive Officer of RPT Realty, a publicly-traded shopping center REIT and successor to Ramco-Gershenson Properties Trust, where she served as Executive Vice President (1997 – 2019)
- Member of the Advisory Board of the Marshall Bennett Institute of Real Estate, Roosevelt University, Chicago, IL (2019 - 2021)







### **Relevant Expertise**

Ms. Clark would be a valuable addition to the Board of the Trustees because of her substantial expertise and experience in commercial real estate including underwriting, purchasing and selling many billions of dollars of shopping centers over her approximately 30-year career, publicly-traded REITs, and her experience as an executive officer of a publicly-traded REIT

- \$8+ billion in real estate transactions completed
- At RPT, she was directly responsible for developing and executing the Company's investment strategy as it relates to capital allocation, sourcing/identifying retail and mixeduse opportunities, analyzing/underwriting, contract negotiation, conducting due diligence, securing debt/equity, closing core acquisitions and non-core dispositions
- During her 22-year tenure at RPT and under Cathy's leadership, RPT completed in excess of \$6.0 billion in transactions

## Incumbent Trustees We Oppose Should Be Replaced





**Nandita Berry** Former Senior Counsel, Locke Lord LLP

- No real estate experience
- No operating company experience
- Allowed former CEO Jim Mastandrea to remain in place while underperforming for five years
- Not a meaningful owner of Whitestone shares
- As Chair of Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, recruited two prior business partners to the Board, rather than conducting a thorough search for the best talent
- Failed to insist on Whitestone's disclosure of its relationships with Ms. Buthman and Ms. Feng
- Allowed dilution and recycling of equity dollars



**David Taylor** Chair, Locke Lord LLP

- No real estate experience
- No operating company experience
- Allowed former CEO Jim Mastandrea to remain in place while underperforming for five years
- Not a meaningful owner of Whitestone shares
- Failed to insist on disclosure of his prior business dealing with Whitestone
- Allowed dilution and recycling of equity dollars

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## Conclusion



## **Change Is Needed at Whitestone**

- Whitestone's persistent underperformance and deep valuation discount do not appropriately reflect the value or potential of its underlying assets
- Whitestone's Board has failed to address the root causes of this underperformance, and instead has allocated capital poorly, allowed the Company to remain sub-scale and inefficient, over-levered the Company, and pursued an expensive, dilutive and unsustainable strategy of repeatedly raising capital at a discount to NAV while also returning that capital as dividends
- The Board lacks real estate expertise and shareholder alignment. and has a problematic track record of poor governance decisions and a lack of transparency, which have eroded shareholder trust

## **Erez's Nominees Can Help**

- Erez's two highly qualified board nominees have decades of experience in the shopping center REIT industry and real estate capital markets and a strong track record of value creation
- Our nominees are free of the conflicts and prior business relationships that plague the current Whitestone Board
- Upon election, Erez's nominees intend to improve the Company's capital allocation decision process, prioritize balance sheet repair while minimizing dilution, and enhance governance and transparency

We urge you to vote the **BLUE** proxy card FOR the election of Erez's nominees Bruce **Schanzer and Cathy Clark** 

# **Vote the BLUE Card for Bruce Schanzer and Cathy Clark**



You can do so online or by returning the enclosed **BLUE** proxy card

We encourage you to vote for change - improved capital allocation, balance sheet management, transparency, and governance – by voting:

"FOR" Bruce Schanzer and Cathy Clark

and "WITHHOLD" from David Taylor and Nandita Berry

For more information or assistance with voting your shares, please contact:

# Innisfree

Innisfree M&A Incorporated

501 Madison Avenue, 19th floor New York, NY 10022

Banks and Brokers, Please Call: (212) 750-5833

Shareholders and All Others Call Toll-Free: (877) 456-3422

E-mail: info@innisfreema.com

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# **Nominee Biographies**



Nominee	Current and Past Affiliations		Experience
		ervice comm	e Chief Investment Officer of Bedrock Management Services LLC, a full- ercial real estate firm based in downtown Detroit specializing in the lopment of urban cores
	BEDROCK	nd consulting road range o	serves as Managing Partner of CCR Partners LLC, a real estate advisory g firm that she co-founded in January 2020. At CCR, Ms. Clark provided a commercial real estate solutions, focusing on best practices, efficiency cluding strategic advisory services for owners, buyers, sellers and
	CCR Partners CAPITAL, CREDIT & RISK	aded shoppii	June 2019, Ms. Clark was an executive officer of RPT Realty, a publicly- ng center REIT and successor to Ramco-Gershenson Properties Trust, ved from 2015 to June 2019 as Executive Vice President and where she
Catherine Clark Age 65 Chief Investment Officer		ras responsib trategy as it r	le for developing and executing RPT's investment and capital allocation elated to sourcing and identifying investment opportunities, contract onducting due diligence, securing financing and closing core acquisitions
Bedrock Management Services	RPT	ls. Clark obta	ined a bachelor's degree in Business Administration from Walsh College y and Business Administration in 1981 with a concentration in finance
		he is a licens	ed real estate broker in the State of Michigan and served in a leadership th National and Local ULI Product Councils

# **Nominee Biographies (Continued)**



Nominee	Current and Past Affiliations	Experience
	Erez	<ul> <li>Mr. Schanzer is Chairman and Chief Investment Officer of Erez Asset Management, a fund manager focused on investment opportunities in small market cap REITs</li> <li>Prior to forming Erez Asset Management in August 2022, Mr. Schanzer was President,</li> </ul>
	CEDAR	CEO and a director of Cedar Realty Trust (NYSE: CDR), a real estate investment trust focused on the ownership, operation and redevelopment of shopping centers in the Washington, D.C. to Boston corridor, from June 2011 to August 2022
	CC REALTY TRUST	<ul> <li>Before joining Cedar in 2011, he was a managing director in the real estate investment banking group at Goldman Sachs &amp; Co and prior thereto a vice president at Merrill Lynch</li> </ul>
Bruce Schanzer Age 55	Goldman Sachs	<ul> <li>Before working on Wall Street, Mr. Schanzer worked as a real estate attorney in New York</li> </ul>
Chief Investment Officer Erez Asset Management		He received an M.B.A. in finance and accounting from the University of Chicago (now known as the Booth School of Business); a J.D. from Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, where he served as a member of the Law Review; and a B.A. from Yeshiva College, where he is currently a member of the board of trustees of Sym Schools of Business
	MERRILL  A BANK OF AMERICA COMPANY	Mr. Schanzer previously served as a member of the board of governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts.

## **Disclosure Statement and Disclaimer**



Erez Asset Management LP (the "Investment Manager") and Erez REIT Opportunities, LP, the private investment fund described herein (the "Partnership") are newly established entities and have no operating histories and do not have any track record. Any references to target returns, investment opportunities, strategies or allocations or any references herein to prior specific investments made by affiliates of the Investment Manager and the Partnership are only guidelines and are not intended to supersede the terms contained in the relevant offering documents and do not reflect any performance of the Partnership or any other pooled vehicle. Past performance of any such affiliated investments do not guarantee any future results of the Partnership. Performance targets for the Partnership or any of its investments contained herein are not guaranteed to materialize in the future. We make no warranty or representation, whether express or implied, for the accuracy, completeness or usefulness of any information disclosed.

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